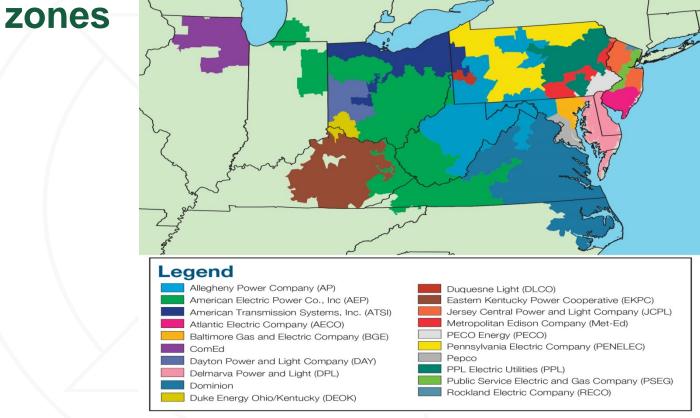
# Market Monitor Report: January through March 2016

Members Committee May 19, 2016 Joseph Bowring



Figure 1-1 PJM's footprint and its 20 control





# The energy market results were competitive in Q1 2016

Market Element	Evaluation	Market Design
Market Structure: Aggregate Market	Competitive	
Market Structure: Local Market	Not Competitive	
Participant Behavior	Competitive	
Market Performance	Competitive	Effective

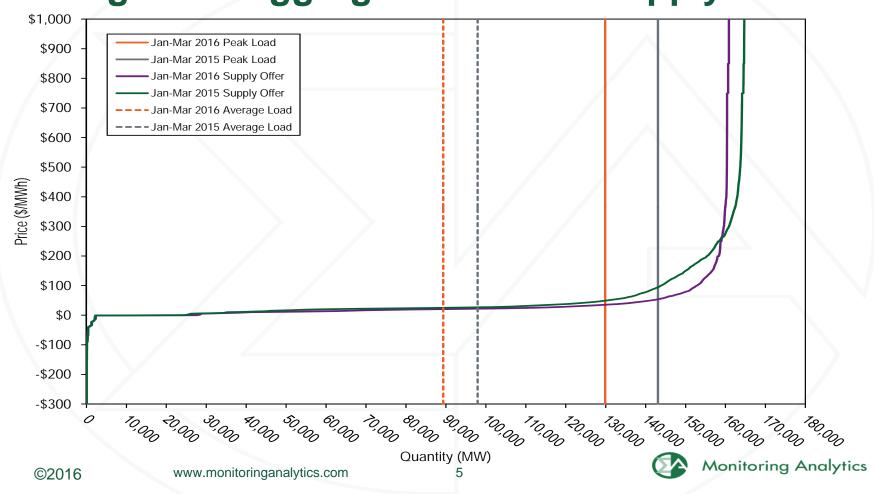


## Total price per MWh by category

	Jan-Mar 2015	Jan-Mar 2015	Jan-Mar 2016	Jan-Mar 2016	Percent Change
Category	\$/MWh	Percent of Total	\$/MWh	Percent of Total	Totals
Load Weighted Energy	\$50.91	74.0%	\$26.80	55.6%	(47.4%)
Capacity	\$8.48	12.3%	\$12.26	25.4%	44.7%
Transmission Service Charges	\$6.28	9.1%	\$7.56	15.7%	20.4%
PJM Administrative Fees	\$0.44	0.6%	\$0.45	0.9%	2.0%
Reactive	\$0.36	0.5%	\$0.39	0.8%	7.8%
Energy Uplift (Operating Reserves)	\$0.82	1.2%	\$0.20	0.4%	(75.9%)
Transmission Enhancement Cost Recovery	\$0.42	0.6%	\$0.18	0.4%	(57.8%)
Regulation	\$0.32	0.5%	\$0.11	0.2%	(65.2%)
Transmission Owner (Schedule 1A)	\$0.09	0.1%	\$0.09	0.2%	0.6%
Black Start	\$0.07	0.1%	\$0.07	0.1%	(6.8%)
Synchronized Reserves	\$0.20	0.3%	\$0.04	0.1%	(79.7%)
NERC/RFC	\$0.03	0.0%	\$0.03	0.1%	4.1%
Non-Synchronized Reserves	\$0.03	0.0%	\$0.01	0.0%	(51.9%)
Load Response	\$0.01	0.0%	\$0.01	0.0%	(33.4%)
Inadvertent Cost	\$0.00	0.0%	\$0.00	0.0%	0.0%
Day Ahead Scheduling Reserve (DASR)	\$0.03	0.1%	\$0.00	0.0%	(87.2%)
RTO Startup and Expansion	\$0.01	0.0%	\$0.00	0.0%	(66.5%)
Transmission Facility Charges	\$0.00	0.0%	\$0.00	0.0%	46.3%
Capacity (FRR)	\$0.27	0.4%	\$0.00	0.0%	(100.0%)
Emergency Energy	\$0.00	0.0%	\$0.00	0.0%	0.0%
Emergency Load Response	\$0.00	0.0%	\$0.00	0.0%	0.0%
Total	\$68.78	100.0%	\$48.21	100.0%	(29.9%)



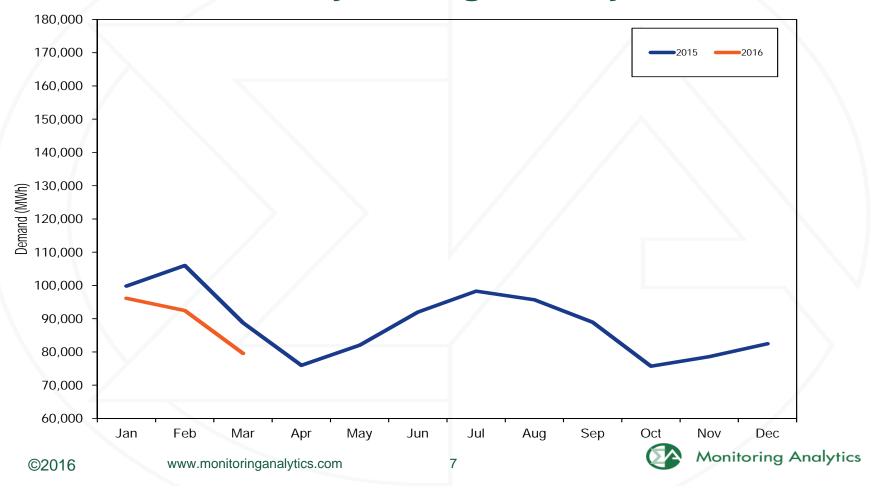
### Average PJM aggregate real-time supply curves



## Real-time average hourly load

	PJM Real-Time Demand (MWh)					Year-to-Year Change			
	Lo	ad	Load Plus	Exports	Lo	ad	Load Plus	Exports	
		Standard		Standard		Standard		Standard	
Jan-Mar	Load	Deviation	Demand	Deviation	Load	Deviation	Demand	Deviation	
1998	28,019	3,762	28,019	3,762	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1999	29,784	4,027	29,784	4,027	6.3%	7.0%	6.3%	7.0%	
2000	30,367	4,624	30,367	4,624	2.0%	14.8%	2.0%	14.8%	
2001	31,254	3,846	33,452	3,704	2.9%	(16.8%)	10.2%	(19.9%)	
2002	29,968	4,083	30,988	3,932	(4.1%)	6.1%	(7.4%)	6.1%	
2003	39,249	5,546	41,600	5,701	31.0%	35.8%	34.2%	45.0%	
2004	39,549	5,761	41,198	5,394	0.8%	3.9%	(1.0%)	(5.4%)	
2005	71,388	8,966	79,319	9,587	80.5%	55.6%	92.5%	77.8%	
2006	80,179	8,977	86,567	9,378	12.3%	0.1%	9.1%	(2.2%)	
2007	84,586	12,040	90,304	12,012	5.5%	34.1%	4.3%	28.1%	
2008	82,235	10,184	89,092	10,621	(2.8%)	(15.4%)	(1.3%)	(11.6%)	
2009	81,170	11,718	86,110	11,948	(1.3%)	15.1%	(3.3%)	12.5%	
2010	81,121	10,694	86,843	11,262	(0.1%)	(8.7%)	0.9%	(5.7%)	
2011	81,018	10,273	86,635	10,613	(0.1%)	(3.9%)	(0.2%)	(5.8%)	
2012	86,329	10,951	91,090	11,293	6.6%	6.6%	5.1%	6.4%	
2013	91,337	10,610	95,835	10,452	5.8%	(3.1%)	5.2%	(7.4%)	
2014	98,317	13,484	104,454	12,843	7.6%	27.1%	9.0%	22.9%	
2015	97,936	13,445	102,821	13,855	(0.4%)	(0.3%)	(1.6%)	7.9%	
2016	89,322	13,262	92,777	13,409	(8.8%)	(1.4%)	(9.8%)	(3.2%)	

### Real-time monthly average hourly load

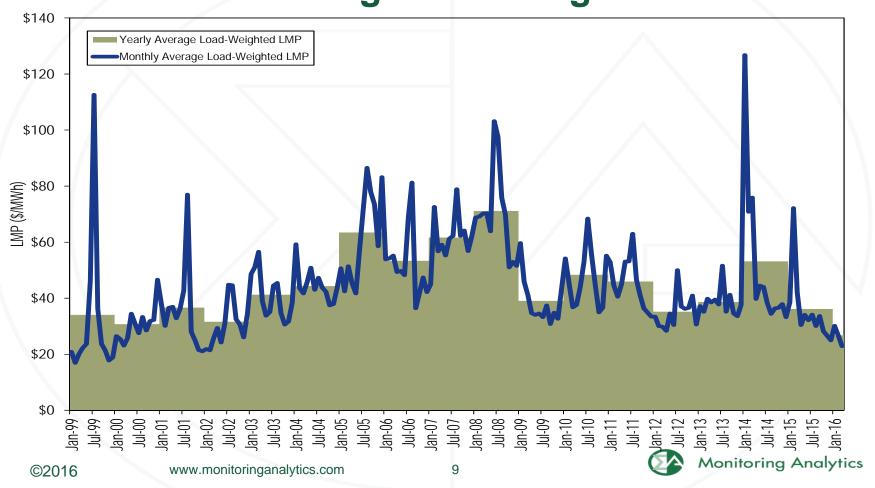


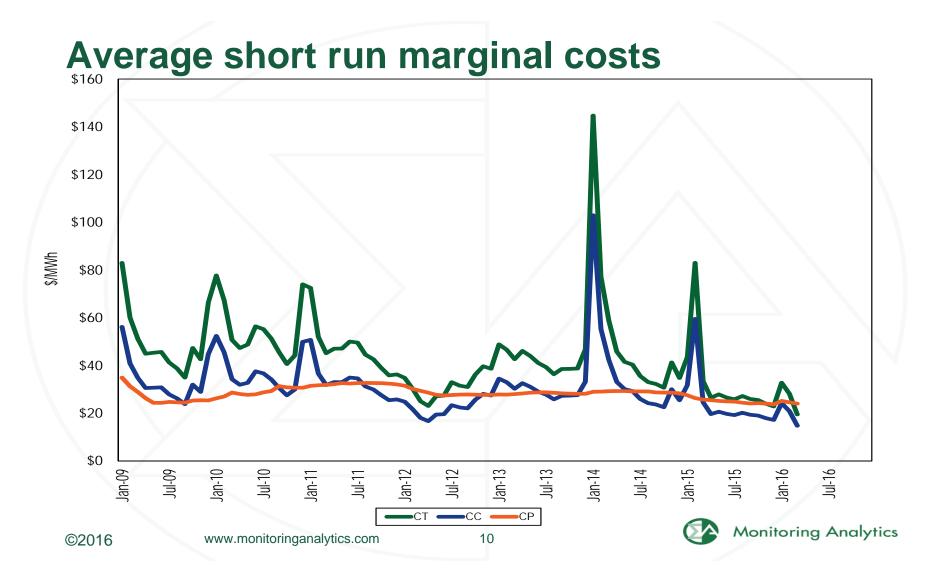
### Real-time load-weighted average LMP

	Real-Time, Load-Weighted, Average LMP			Year-to-Year Change		
			Standard			Standard
Jan-Mar	Average	Median	Deviation	Average	Median	Deviation
1998	\$18.13	\$15.80	\$8.14	NA	NA	NA
1999	\$19.38	\$16.90	\$7.66	6.9%	7.0%	(5.9%)
2000	\$25.10	\$18.25	\$17.22	29.5%	8.0%	124.9%
2001	\$35.16	\$27.38	\$21.52	40.1%	50.0%	25.0%
2002	\$23.01	\$19.89	\$9.93	(34.6%)	(27.4%)	(53.8%)
2003	\$51.93	\$46.12	\$30.99	125.6%	131.9%	211.9%
2004	\$48.77	\$43.22	\$24.62	(6.1%)	(6.3%)	(20.6%)
2005	\$48.37	\$42.20	\$22.62	(0.8%)	(2.4%)	(8.1%)
2006	\$54.43	\$47.62	\$23.69	12.5%	12.9%	4.7%
2007	\$58.07	\$50.60	\$34.44	6.7%	6.3%	45.4%
2008	\$69.35	\$60.11	\$36.56	19.4%	18.8%	6.2%
2009	\$49.60	\$42.23	\$23.38	(28.5%)	(29.8%)	(36.1%)
2010	\$45.92	\$39.01	\$22.99	(7.4%)	(7.6%)	(1.7%)
2011	\$46.35	\$39.11	\$24.26	0.9%	0.3%	5.5%
2012	\$31.21	\$29.25	\$12.02	(32.7%)	(25.2%)	(50.5%)
2013	\$37.41	\$32.79	\$19.90	19.9%	12.1%	65.7%
2014	\$92.98	\$51.62	\$134.40	148.5%	57.4%	575.3%
2015	\$50.91	\$33.51	\$46.43	(45.2%)	(35.1%)	(65.5%)
2016	\$26.80	\$23.45	\$13.98	(47.4%)	(30.0%)	(69.9%)
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### Real-time load-weighted average LMP





# Real-time annual, fuel-cost adjusted, load-weighted average LMP

	20	2016 Fuel-Cost Adjusted, Load					
	2016 Load-Weighted LMP	Weighted LMP	Change				
Average	\$26.80	\$34.85	30.1%				
	20	016 Fuel-Cost Adjusted, Load					
	2015 Load-Weighted LMP	Weighted LMP	Change				
Average	\$50.91	\$34.85	(31.5%)				
	2015 Load-Weighted LMP	2016 Load-Weighted LMP	Change				
Average	\$50.91	\$26.80	(47.4%)				



**Generation by fuel source** 

		201	6	
GWh	Percent	GWh	Percent	Change in Output
91,883.7	43.1%	62,765.4	32.1%	(31.7%)
al 90,891.9	42.6%	61,925.7	31.7%	(31.9%)
al 991.8	0.5%	839.7	0.4%	(15.3%)
70,167.1	32.9%	71,578.3	36.6%	2.0%
41,641.4	19.5%	49,557.4	25.4%	19.0%
as 40,680.6	19.1%	48,584.0	24.9%	19.4%
is 610.0	0.3%	583.3	0.3%	(4.4%)
s 350.8	0.2%	390.1	0.2%	11.2%
2,869.5	1.3%	4,155.8	2.1%	44.8%
je 1,132.3	0.5%	1,073.7	0.5%	(5.2%)
er 1,737.2	0.8%	3,018.3	1.5%	73.7%
4,876.8	2.3%	5,802.6	3.0%	19.0%
1,082.0	0.5%	1,106.3	0.6%	2.2%
te 935.5	0.4%	979.4	0.5%	4.7%
ıs 146.5	0.1%	126.9	0.1%	(13.4%)
502.6	0.2%	176.7	0.1%	(64.8%)
)il 379.3	0.2%	125.4	0.1%	(66.9%)
0il 82.8	0.0%	47.3	0.0%	(42.9%)
el 38.8	0.0%	3.9	0.0%	(89.9%)
ie 1.7	0.0%	0.1	0.0%	(93.0%)
0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	NA
94.1	0.0%	181.3	0.0%	92.6%
1.2	0.0%	4.2	0.0%	243.2%
213,118.5	100.0%	195,328.0	100.0%	(8.3%)
	GWh 91,883.7 al 90,891.9 al 991.8 70,167.1 41,641.4 40,680.6 as 610.0 as 350.8 2,869.5 1,132.3 er 1,737.2 4,876.8 1,082.0 935.5 146.5 502.6 Oil 379.3 oil 82.8 el 38.8 ae 1.7 oil 0.0 94.1 1.2	GWh         Percent           91,883.7         43.1%           al         90,891.9         42.6%           al         991.8         0.5%           70,167.1         32.9%           41,641.4         19.5%           as         40,680.6         19.1%           as         610.0         0.3%           as         350.8         0.2%           2,869.5         1.3%           as         1,737.2         0.8%           4,876.8         2.3%           1,082.0         0.5%           as         146.5         0.1%           502.6         0.2%           501         379.3         0.2%           501         82.8         0.0%           6el         38.8         0.0%           6el         38.8         0.0%           6el         38.8         0.0%           6el         1.7         0.0%           6el         1.7         0.0%           6el         1.7         0.0%           6el         1.7         0.0%           7         0.0%         0.0           7         0.0%         0.0	GWh         Percent         GWh           91,883.7         43.1%         62,765.4           al         90,891.9         42.6%         61,925.7           al         991.8         0.5%         839.7           70,167.1         32.9%         71,578.3           41,641.4         19.5%         49,557.4           as         40,680.6         19.1%         48,584.0           as         610.0         0.3%         583.3           as         350.8         0.2%         390.1           2,869.5         1.3%         4,155.8           as         1,132.3         0.5%         1,073.7           er         1,737.2         0.8%         3,018.3           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6           1,082.0         0.5%         1,106.3           et         935.5         0.4%         979.4           us         146.5         0.1%         126.9           501         379.3         0.2%         176.7           501         82.8         0.0%         47.3           el         38.8         0.0%         3.9           oe         1.7         0.0%         0.1 <td>GWh         Percent         GWh         Percent           91,883.7         43.1%         62,765.4         32.1%           al         90,891.9         42.6%         61,925.7         31.7%           al         991.8         0.5%         839.7         0.4%           70,167.1         32.9%         71,578.3         36.6%           41,641.4         19.5%         49,557.4         25.4%           48         40,680.6         19.1%         48,584.0         24.9%           48         610.0         0.3%         583.3         0.3%           48         350.8         0.2%         390.1         0.2%           2,869.5         1.3%         4,155.8         2.1%           39         1,132.3         0.5%         1,073.7         0.5%           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6         3.0%           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6         3.0%           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6         3.0%           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6         3.0%           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6         3.0%           4,876.8         0.2%         176.7         0.1%</td>	GWh         Percent         GWh         Percent           91,883.7         43.1%         62,765.4         32.1%           al         90,891.9         42.6%         61,925.7         31.7%           al         991.8         0.5%         839.7         0.4%           70,167.1         32.9%         71,578.3         36.6%           41,641.4         19.5%         49,557.4         25.4%           48         40,680.6         19.1%         48,584.0         24.9%           48         610.0         0.3%         583.3         0.3%           48         350.8         0.2%         390.1         0.2%           2,869.5         1.3%         4,155.8         2.1%           39         1,132.3         0.5%         1,073.7         0.5%           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6         3.0%           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6         3.0%           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6         3.0%           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6         3.0%           4,876.8         2.3%         5,802.6         3.0%           4,876.8         0.2%         176.7         0.1%

## Capacity factor by unit type

	2015 (Jan	-Mar)	2016 (Ja	Change in 2016	
Unit Type	Generation (GWh)	Capacity Factor	Generation (GWh)	Capacity Factor	from 2015
Battery	1.2	0.4%	4.2	0.6%	0.2%
Combined Cycle	37,894.5	62.4%	45,011.7	64.0%	1.6%
Combustion Turbine	2,007.7	3.1%	2,061.3	3.3%	0.2%
Diesel	146.5	15.7%	130.8	13.5%	(2.2%)
Diesel (Landfill gas)	384.6	47.1%	355.5	43.2%	(3.9%)
Fuel Cell	56.4	87.1%	56.2	85.9%	(1.2%)
Nuclear	70,167.1	96.3%	71,578.3	97.2%	0.9%
Pumped Storage Hydro	1,137.0	9.6%	1,199.8	11.0%	1.5%
Run of River Hydro	1,732.5	29.4%	2,956.0	48.8%	19.4%
Solar	93.1	12.1%	174.4	14.4%	2.3%
Steam	94,614.1	54.8%	65,990.2	41.7%	(13.1%)
Wind	4,876.8	34.2%	5,802.6	38.2%	4.0%
Total	213,111.4	52.4%	195,321.1	48.8%	(3.6%)



### Offer capping statistics – energy only

	Real-Tir	ne	Day-Ahead			
	<b>Unit Hours</b>	MW	Unit Hours	MW		
(Jan-Mar)	Capped	Capped	Capped	Capped		
2012	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%		
2013	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%		
2014	1.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%		
2015	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%		
2016	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%		



### Components of real-time load-weighted LMP

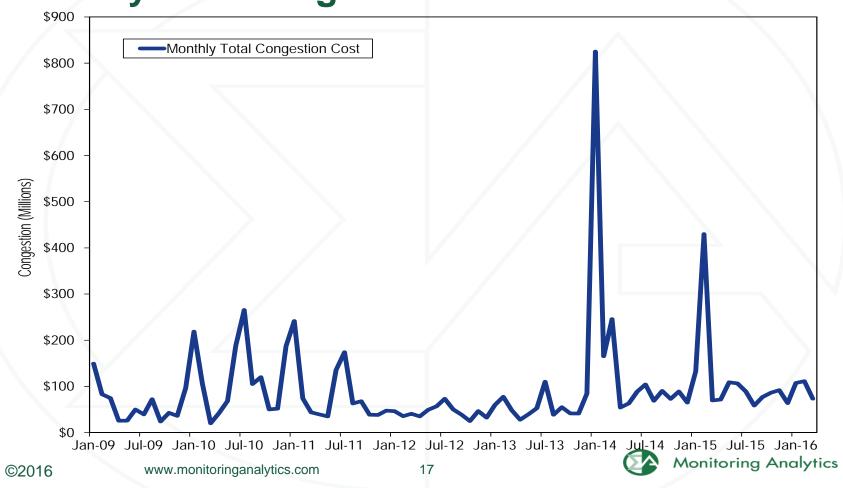
	2015 (Jan-Mar)		2016 (Jan-Mar)		Change
Element	Contribution to LMP	Percent	Contribution to LMP	Percent	Percent U
Coal	\$18.31	36.0%	\$14.54	54.2%	18.3%
Gas	\$16.50	32.4%	\$5.97	22.3%	(10.1%)
VOM	\$2.60	5.1%	\$2.07	7.7%	2.6%
Ten Percent Adder	\$2.29	4.5%	\$0.86	3.2%	(1.3%)
NA	\$0.99	1.9%	\$0.83	3.1%	1.2%
NO <sub>x</sub> Cost	\$0.02	0.0%	\$0.52	1.9%	1.9%
LPA Rounding Difference	\$0.31	0.6%	\$0.49	1.8%	1.2%
Oil	\$3.97	7.8%	\$0.47	1.8%	(6.0%)
Markup	\$3.54	7.0%	\$0.46	1.7%	(5.2%)
Ancillary Service Redispatch Cost	\$1.78	3.5%	\$0.30	1.1%	(2.4%)
Increase Generation Adder	\$0.34	0.7%	\$0.17	0.6%	(0.0%)
SO <sub>2</sub> Cost	\$0.01	0.0%	\$0.09	0.3%	0.3%
Other	\$0.04	0.1%	\$0.07	0.3%	0.2%
Market-to-Market Adder	\$0.01	0.0%	\$0.01	0.0%	0.0%
FMU Adder	\$0.01	0.0%	\$0.00	0.0%	(0.0%)
Municipal Waste	\$0.01	0.0%	\$0.00	0.0%	(0.0%)
CO <sub>2</sub> Cost	\$0.29	0.6%	\$0.00	0.0%	(0.6%)
Uranium	(\$0.00)	(0.0%)	\$0.00	0.0%	0.0%
Constraint Violation Adder	(\$0.00)	(0.0%)	\$0.00	0.0%	0.0%
LPA-SCED Differential	(\$0.00)	(0.0%)	(\$0.01)	(0.0%)	(0.0%)
Decrease Generation Adder	(\$0.08)	(0.2%)	(\$0.02)	(0.1%)	0.1%
Wind	(\$0.02)	(0.0%)	(\$0.04)	(0.1%)	(0.1%)
Total	\$50.91	100.0%	\$26.80	100.0%	0.0%

Monitoring Analytics

## **Total congestion**

	Co	ngestion Costs (Mil	lions)	
			Total PJM	Percent of PJM
(Jan - Mar)	<b>Congestion Cost</b>	Percent Change	Billing	Billing
2008	\$486	NA	\$7,718	6.3%
2009	\$307	(36.8%)	\$7,515	4.1%
2010	\$345	12.4%	\$8,415	4.1%
2011	\$360	4.3%	\$9,584	3.8%
2012	\$122	(66.0%)	\$6,938	1.8%
2013	\$186	51.9%	\$7,762	2.4%
2014	\$1,236	564.8%	\$21,070	5.9%
2015	\$632	(48.9%)	\$14,040	4.5%
2016	\$292	(53.7%)	\$9,500	3.1%

### Monthly total congestion



# The capacity market results were competitive in Q1

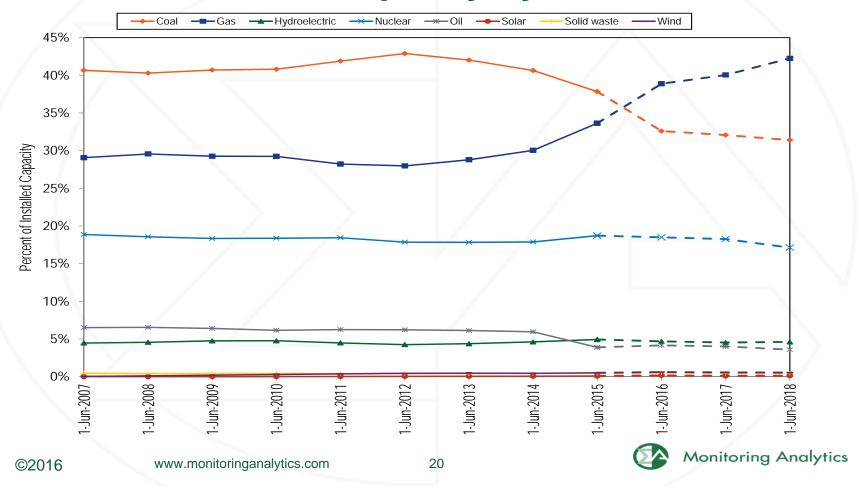
Market Element	Evaluation	Market Design
Market Structure: Aggregate Market	Not Competitive	
Market Structure: Local Market	Not Competitive	
Participant Behavior	Competitive	
Market Performance	Competitive	Mixed

## Installed capacity by fuel source

	1-Jan-16		31-Jan-1	31-Jan-16		29-Feb-16		16
	MW	Percent	MW	Percent	MW	Percent	MW	Percent
Coal	66,674.8	37.5%	66,674.8	37.3%	66,672.7	37.4%	66,672.7	37.4%
Gas	60,487.4	34.0%	61,180.9	34.3%	61,144.8	34.3%	61,187.9	34.3%
Hydroelectric	8,787.5	4.9%	8,846.4	5.0%	8,846.4	5.0%	8,854.8	5.0%
Nuclear	33,071.5	18.6%	33,175.5	18.6%	33,175.5	18.6%	33,175.5	18.6%
Oil	6,851.8	3.9%	6,851.8	3.8%	6,787.2	3.8%	6,787.2	3.8%
Solar	128.0	0.1%	128.0	0.1%	128.0	0.1%	128.0	0.1%
Solid waste	769.4	0.4%	769.4	0.4%	767.5	0.4%	767.5	0.4%
Wind	912.4	0.5%	918.4	0.5%	918.4	0.5%	918.4	0.5%
Total	177,682.8	100.0%	178,545.2	100.0%	178,440.5	100.0%	178,492.0	100.0%



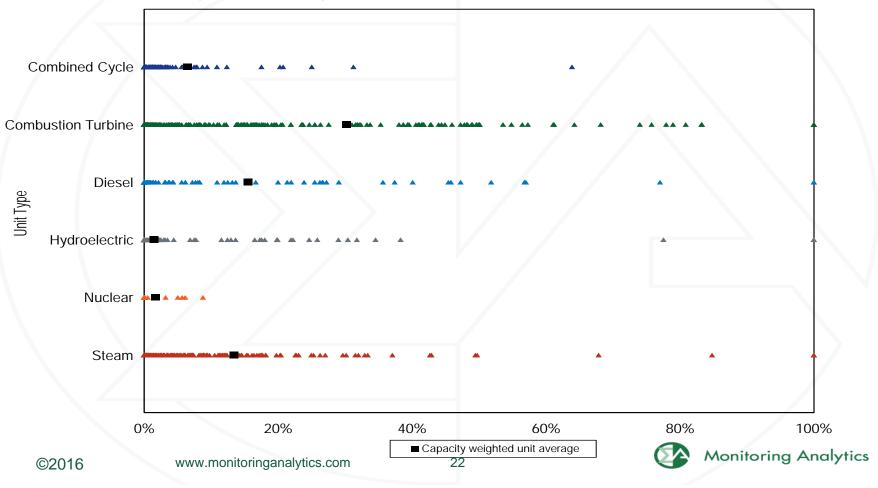
### Share of installed capacity by fuel source

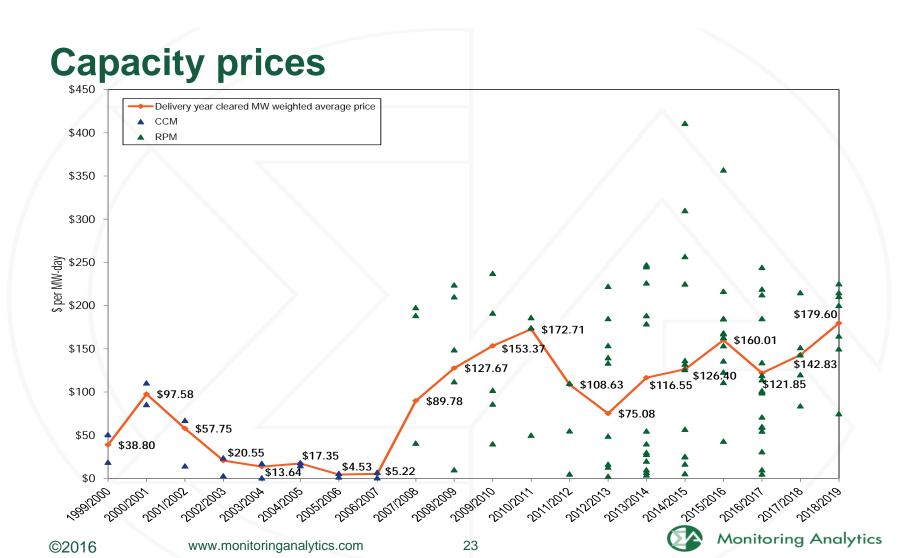


### **EFORd: 1999 through 2016**



# **EFORd** by unit type





## Unit retirements by fuel (MW)

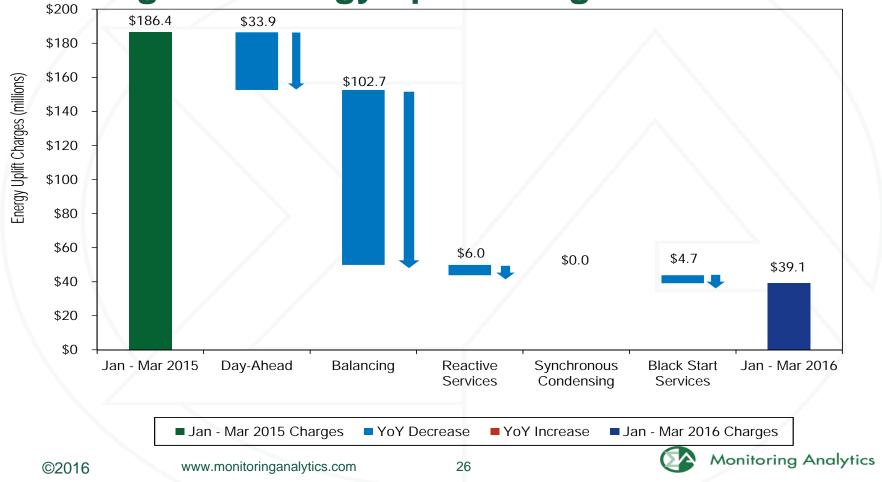
					Landfill		Natural			Wood	
	Coal	Diesel	Heavy Oil	Kerosene	Gas	Light Oil	Gas	Nuclear	Wind	Waste	Total
Retirements 2011	543.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.7	522.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,129.2
Retirements 2012	5,907.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	788.0	250.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	6,961.9
Retirements 2013	2,589.9	2.9	166.0	0.0	3.8	85.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	2,855.6
Retirements 2014	2,427.0	50.0	0.0	184.0	15.3	0.0	294.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,970.3
Retirements 2015	7,661.8	10.3	0.0	644.2	2.0	212.0	1,319.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	9,859.7
Retirements 2016	0.0	51.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.0
Planned Retirements 2016	566.0	8.0	74.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	649.5
Planned Retirements Post-2016	697.0	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	661.8	614.5	0.0	0.0	2,007.3
Total	20,392.6	122.2	274.0	828.2	24.6	1,148.7	3,047.3	614.5	10.4	24.0	26,486.5



## Total energy uplift charges

		Total Energ	y Uplift		
(Jan-N	lar)	Charges (M	illions)	Change (Millions)	Percent Change
2001			\$63.4	NA	NA
2002			\$26.7	(\$36.7)	(57.9%)
2003			\$97.9	\$71.2	266.6%
2004			\$98.7	\$0.9	0.9%
2005			\$109.0	\$10.3	10.4%
2006			\$69.8	(\$39.2)	(35.9%)
2007		:	\$113.0	\$43.2	61.8%
2008			\$103.9	(\$9.1)	(8.1%)
2009		:	\$101.7	(\$2.2)	(2.1%)
2010		:	\$105.7	\$4.1	4.0%
2011			\$130.3	\$24.6	23.2%
2012		:	\$122.7	(\$7.6)	(5.9%)
2013		:	\$258.9	\$136.2	111.0%
2014		:	\$742.8	\$483.9	186.9%
2015		:	\$186.4	(\$556.3)	(74.9%)
2016			\$39.1	(\$147.3)	(79.0%)
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# Table 4-20 Top 10 units and organizations energy uplift credits: January through March 2016

		Top 10 l	Jnits	Top 10 Orga	Top 10 Organizations	
Category	Туре	Credits (Millions)	Credits Share	Credits (Millions)	Credits Share	
Day-Ahead	Generators	\$16.3	76.3%	\$21.0	98.4%	
	Canceled Resources	\$0.0	100.0%	\$0.0	100.0%	
Dolonoina	Generators	\$4.9	37.5%	\$11.0	84.5%	
Balancing	Local Constraints Control	\$0.1	100.0%	\$0.1	100.0%	
	Lost Opportunity Cost	\$2.5	56.6%	\$3.9	88.4%	
Reactive Services		\$0.2	99.7%	\$0.3	100.0%	
Synchronous Condensing		\$0.0	0.0%	\$0.0	0.0%	
Black Start Services		\$0.0	100.0%	\$0.0	100.0%	
Total		\$21.1	54.0%	\$33.9	86.9%	



# Table 4-13 Operating reserve rates statistics (\$/MWh): January through March, 2016

			Rates Charge	ed (\$/MWh)	
					Standard
Region	Transaction	Maximum	Average	Minimum	Deviation
	INC	4.886	0.378	0.008	0.609
	DEC	4.907	0.483	0.047	0.597
East	DA Load	0.402	0.105	0.002	0.072
	RT Load	0.297	0.031	0.000	0.053
	Deviation	4.886	0.378	0.008	0.609
	INC	1.805	0.250	0.008	0.278
	DEC	1.829	0.355	0.047	0.274
West	DA Load	0.402	0.105	0.002	0.072
	RT Load	0.091	0.017	0.000	0.021
	Deviation	1.805	0.250	0.008	0.278
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# Table 4-37 Current and proposed average energy uplift rate by transaction: 2015 and January through March 2016

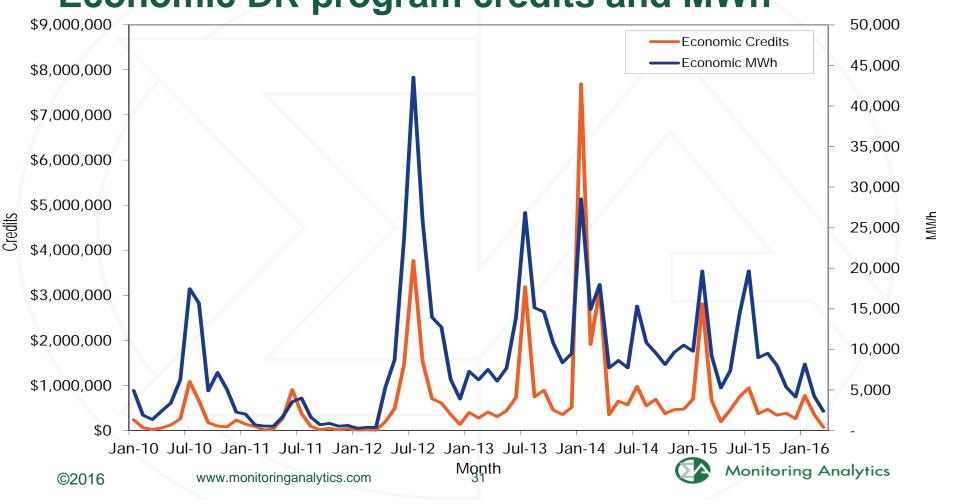
			2015			Jan - Mar 2016	
		Current Rates	Proposed Rates -	Proposed Rates - 0%	Current Rates	Proposed Rates -	Proposed Rates - 0%
	Transaction	(\$/MWh)	100% UTC (\$/MWh)	UTC (\$/MWh)	(\$/MWh)	100% UTC (\$/MWh)	UTC (\$/MWh)
	INC	1.063	0.148	0.378	0.378	0.043	0.154
	DEC	1.178	0.148	0.378	0.483	0.043	0.154
East	DA Load	0.115	0.013	0.015	0.105	0.004	0.006
	RT Load	0.050	0.117	0.117	0.031	0.088	0.088
	Deviation	1.063	0.498	0.726	0.378	0.290	0.400
	INC	1.027	0.146	0.379	0.250	0.025	0.101
	DEC	1.143	0.146	0.379	0.355	0.025	0.101
West	DA Load	0.115	0.013	0.015	0.105	0.004	0.006
	RT Load	0.042	0.117	0.117	0.017	0.088	0.088
	Deviation	1.027	0.430	0.661	0.250	0.150	0.225
	East to East	NA	0.296	0.756	NA	0.085	0.308
UTC	West to West	NA	0.291	0.757	NA	0.050	0.203
	East to/from West	NA	0.294	0.757	NA	0.068	0.255



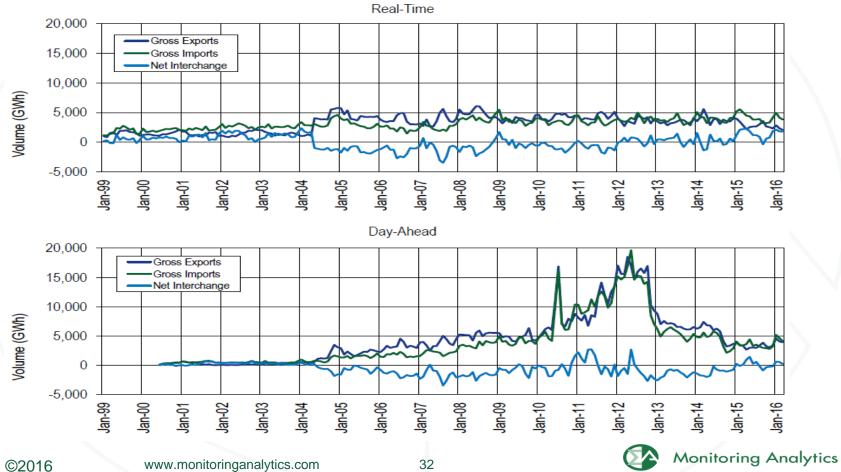
# Credit risk associated with potential uplift: 09.08.14 through 12.07.15

	Credit risk if uplift is applied to
Uplift (\$/MWh)	both sides of UTC
\$0.05	\$18,530,389
\$0.10	\$37,060,778
\$0.15	\$55,591,167
\$0.20	\$74,121,556
\$0.25	\$92,651,945
\$0.30	\$111,182,334
\$0.35	\$129,712,724
\$0.40	\$148,243,113
\$0.45	\$166,773,502
\$0.50	\$185,303,891
\$0.55	\$203,834,280
\$0.60	\$222,364,669
\$0.65	\$240,895,058
\$0.70	\$259,425,447
\$0.75	\$277,955,836
\$0.80	\$296,486,225
\$0.85	\$315,016,614
\$0.90	\$333,547,003
\$0.95	\$352,077,393
\$1.00	\$370,607,782

### **Economic DR program credits and MWh**



#### Scheduled import and export transaction



# The Regulation Market results were competitive in Q1

Market Element	Evaluation	Market Design
Market Structure	Not Competitive	
Participant Behavior	Competitive	
Market Performance	Competitive	Flawed

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# The Tier 2 Synchronized Reserve Market results were competitive in Q1

Market Element	Evaluation	Market Design
Market Structure: Regional Markets	Not Competitive	
Participant Behavior	Competitive	
Market Performance	Competitive	Mixed



### Ancillary services costs per MWh of Load

	Sch	neduling, Dispatch, and		Synchronized	
Year (Jan-Mar)	Regulation	System Control	Reactive	Reserve	Total
2004	\$0.53	\$0.63	\$0.26	\$0.17	\$1.59
2005	\$0.46	\$0.51	\$0.25	\$0.07	\$1.29
2006	\$0.48	\$0.46	\$0.28	\$0.09	\$1.31
2007	\$0.58	\$0.46	\$0.30	\$0.11	\$1.45
2008	\$0.59	\$0.47	\$0.29	\$0.07	\$1.42
2009	\$0.37	\$0.37	\$0.34	\$0.16	\$1.24
2010	\$0.34	\$0.38	\$0.35	\$0.05	\$1.12
2011	\$0.27	\$0.33	\$0.39	\$0.12	\$1.11
2012	\$0.18	\$0.41	\$0.49	\$0.03	\$1.11
2013	\$0.28	\$0.41	\$0.63	\$0.04	\$1.36
2014	\$0.63	\$0.38	\$0.37	\$0.56	\$1.94
2015	\$0.32	\$0.41	\$0.36	\$0.20	\$1.28
2016	\$0.11	\$0.42	\$0.39	\$0.04	\$0.96



## Average price and cost for PJM Regulation

	Weighted Regulation	Weighted Regulation	Regulation Price as
Year (Jan-Mar)	Market Price	Market Cost	Percent Cost
2011	\$11.52	\$25.03	46.0%
2012	\$12.62	\$16.75	75.3%
2013	\$33.91	\$39.36	86.2%
2014	\$92.98	\$112.31	82.8%
2015	\$47.90	\$58.23	82.3%
2016	\$15.55	\$17.92	86.8%



## Tier 1 synchronized reserve issue

Year	Month	When	Weighted Average SRMCP for Hours Vhen NSRMCP>\$0	Total Tier 1 MW Credited for Hours When NSRMCP>\$0	Total Tier 1 Credits Paid When NSRMCP>\$0	Average Tier 1 MW Paid
2015	Jan	148	\$13.59	274,996	\$3,727,945	1,858.1
2015	Feb	194	\$24.83	369,111	\$9,164,267	1,902.6
2015	Mar	181	\$16.33	305,967	\$4,985,446	1,690.4
2015	Apr	66	\$25.56	102,117	\$2,587,076	1,547.2
2015	May	72	\$20.35	106,027	\$2,158,080	1,472.6
2015	Jun	95	\$17.64	185,148	\$3,183,436	1,948.9
2015	Jul	46	\$35.12	64,516	\$2,265,614	1,402.5
2015	Aug	38	\$22.40	48,479	\$1,078,199	1,275.8
2015	Sep	36	\$31.53	51,968	\$1,522,913	1,060.5
2015	Oct	113	\$17.10	126,879	\$2,169,670	1,122.8
2015	Nov	29	\$14.65	29,156	\$427,056	1,005.4
2015	Dec	51	\$16.07	53,898	\$865,969	1,005.4
Total	Total	1,069	\$21.26	1,718,263	\$34,135,671	1,441.0
2016	Jan	37	\$15.22	57,571	\$876,367	1,556.0
2016	Feb	14	\$9.42	24,752	\$233,208	1,768.0
2016	Mar	69	\$6.42	100,265	\$643,893	1,453.1
2016	Total	120	\$9.60	182,588	\$1,753,468	1,592.4
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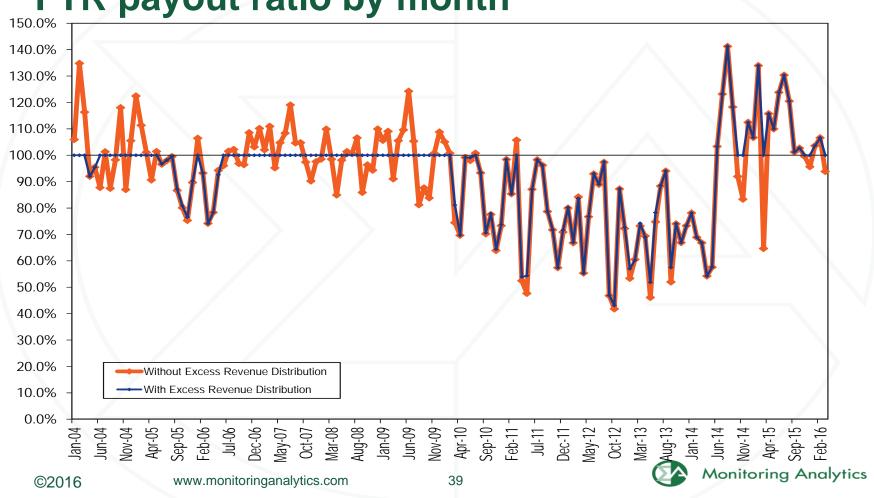
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# The FTR Auction Markets results were competitive in Q1

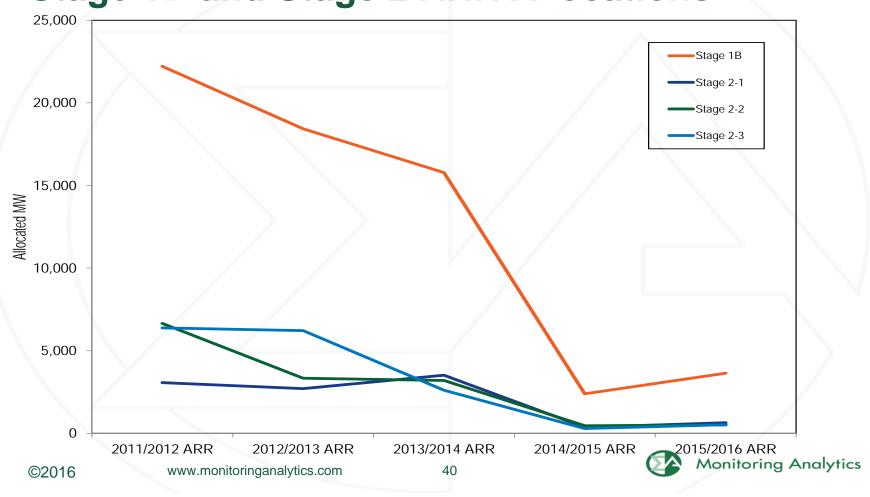
Market Element	Evaluation	Market Design
Market Structure	Competitive	
Participant Behavior	Competitive	
Market Performance	Competitive	Flawed



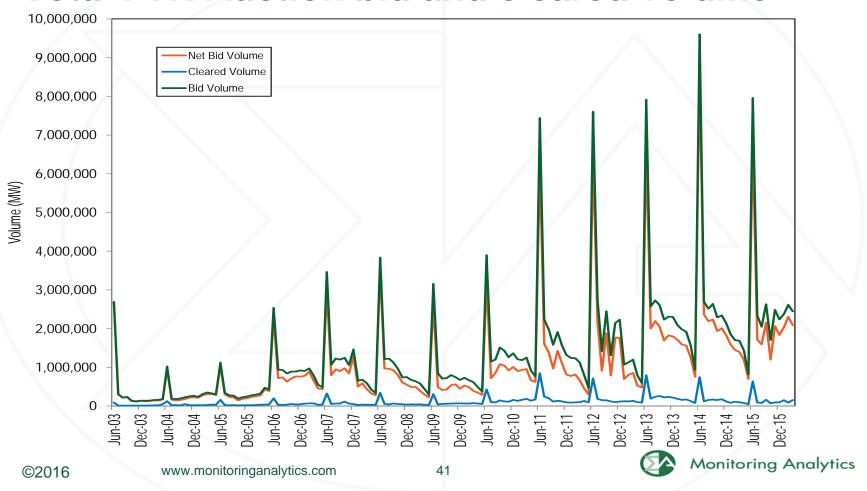




### Stage 1B and Stage 2 ARR Allocations



#### **Total FTR Auction bid and cleared volume**



### Load total congestion offset: ARR and FTRs

Planning Period	ARR Credits	FTR Credits	<b>Total Congestion</b>	Total ARR/FTR Offset	Percent Offset			
2011/2012	\$512.2	\$249.8	\$770.6	\$762.0	98.9%			
2012/2013	\$349.5	\$181.9	\$575.8	\$531.4	92.3%			
2013/2014	\$337.7	\$456.4	\$1,777.1	\$794.0	44.7%			
2014/2015	\$482.4	\$404.4	\$1,390.9	\$886.8	63.8%			
2015/2016*	\$529.9	\$193.5	\$865.2	\$723.4	83.6%			
*Through March 31, 2016								

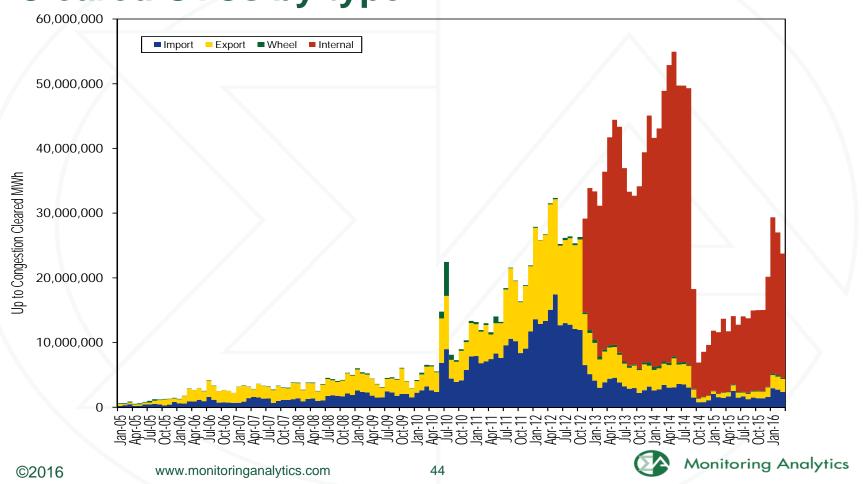


### Monthly FTR profits by organization type

	Organization Type						
	Self Scheduled						
Month	Physical	Physical FTRs	Financial	Total			
Jan	(\$4,531,571)	\$23,079,268	\$25,805,666	\$44,353,362			
Feb	\$5,541,933	\$24,807,245	\$19,982,800	\$50,331,977			
Mar	\$6,510,598	\$13,351,520	\$1,132,906	\$20,995,025			
Total	\$7,520,959	\$61,238,033	\$46,921,372	\$115,680,364			



### **Cleared UTCs by type**



### **UTCs** by type of parent organization (MW)

	Jan-Mar 2015		Jan-Mar 2016		
Total Up to			Total Up to		
Category	Congestion MW	Percent	Congestion MW	Percent	
Financial	31,266,760	84.3%	71,900,985	89.7%	
Physical	5,836,951	15.7%	8,226,179	10.3%	
Total	37,103,711	100.0%	80,127,163	100.0%	

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