### State of the PJM Market: January through November 2009

Members Committee January 28, 2010 Joseph Bowring





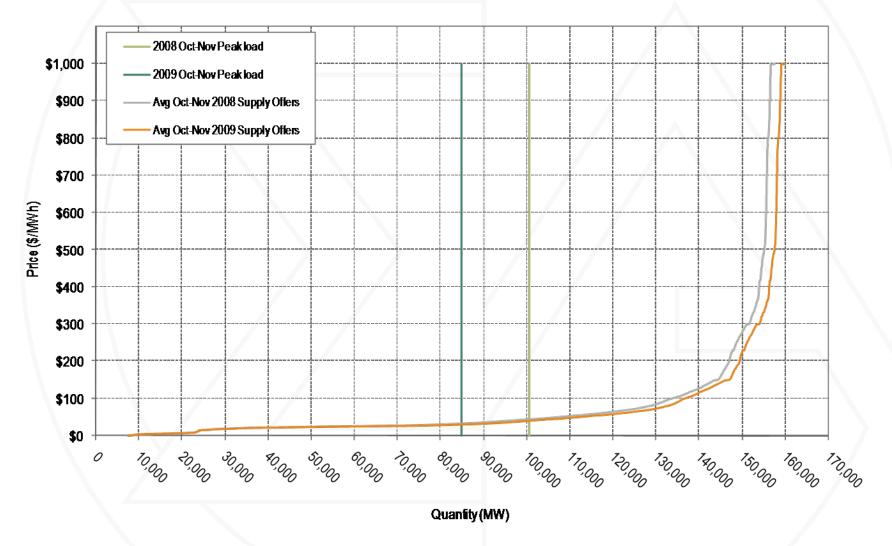
### Total price per MWh: January through November 2009

Category	\$/MWh	Percent
Load Weighted Energy	\$38.60	69.8%
Capacity	\$10.75	19.4%
Transmission Service	\$4.06	7.3%
Operating Reserves (Uplift)	\$0.48	0.9%
Reactive	\$0.37	0.7%
Regulation	\$0.34	0.6%
PJM Administrative	\$0.32	0.6%
Transmission Cost Recovery	\$0.23	0.4%
Transmission Owner (Schedule 1A)	\$0.09	0.2%
Synchronized Reserves	\$0.05	0.1%
Black Start Services	\$0.02	0.0%
RTO Startup and Expansion	\$0.01	0.0%
NERC/RFC	\$0.01	0.0%
Load Response	\$0.00	0.0%
Total	\$55.33	100.0%





### Average PJM aggregate supply curves: October and November 2008 and 2009





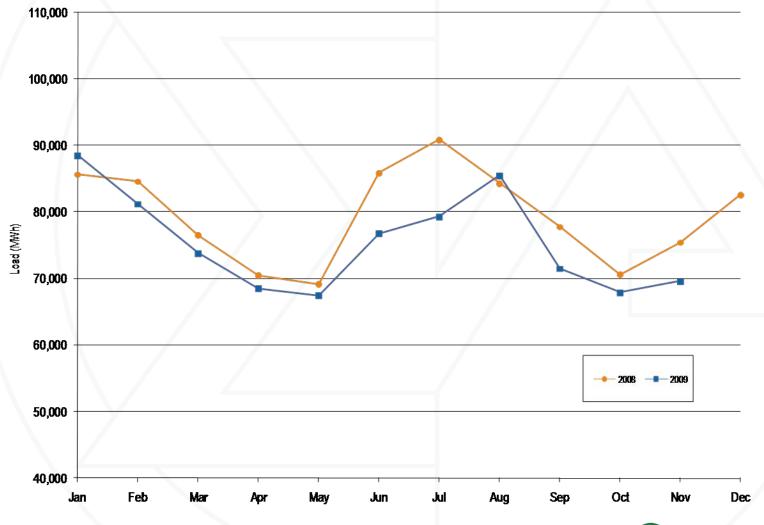


### PJM real-time average load: Calendar years 2000 through November 2009

	PJM Re	PJM Real-Time Load (MWh)			Year-to-Year Change		
	Average	Median	Standard Deviation	Average	Median	Standard Deviation	
2000	30,113	30,170	5,529	NA	NA	NA	
2001	30,297	30,219	5,873	0.6%	0.2%	6.2%	
2002	35,731	34,746	8,013	17.9%	15.0%	36.5%	
2003	37,398	37,031	6,832	4.7%	6.6%	(14.7%)	
2004	49,963	48,103	13,004	33.6%	29.9%	90.3%	
2005	78,150	76,247	16,296	56.4%	58.5%	25.3%	
2006	79,471	78,473	14,534	1.7%	2.9%	(10.8%)	
2007	81,681	80,914	14,618	2.8%	3.1%	0.6%	
2008	79,515	78,481	13,758	(2.7%)	(3.0%)	(5.9%)	
2009	75,451	74,911	13,426	(5.1%)	(4.5%)	(2.4%)	











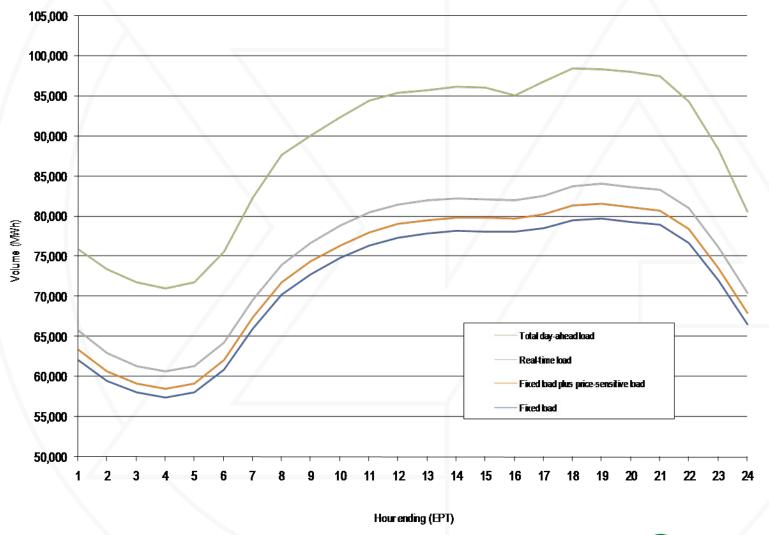
### Cleared day-ahead and real-time load (MWh): January through November 2009

		Day Ahead				Average Difference	
	Cleared Fixed	Cleared Price	Cleared				Total Load
	Demand	Sensitive	DEC Bid	<b>Total Load</b>	Total Load	Total Load	Minus DEC Bid
Average	71,556	1,512	15,148	88,216	75,451	12,765	(2,383)
Median	71,117	1,471	15,313	88,295	74,911	13,384	(1,929)
Standard deviation	12,692	466	2,684	15,171	13,426	1,745	(939)





## Day-ahead and real-time loads (Average hourly volumes): January through November 2009





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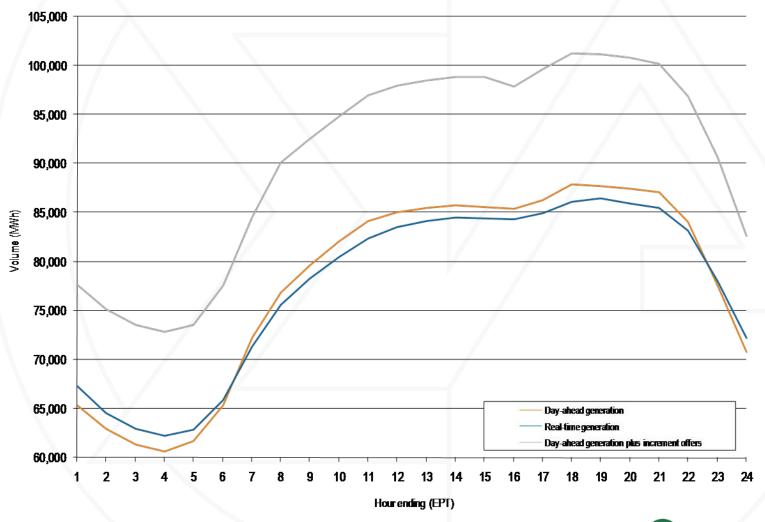
### Day-ahead and real-time generation (MWh): January through November 2009

	Day Ahead			Real Time	Average	e Difference
	Cleared	Cleared INC	<b>Cleared Generation</b>		Cleared	<b>Generation Plus</b>
	Generation	Offer	Plus INC Offer	Generation	Generation	INC Offer
Average	77,854	12,751	90,605	77,369	485	13,236
Median	78,006	12,608	90,714	76,905	1,101	13,809
Standard deviation	15,039	1,672	15,676	13,800	1,239	1,876



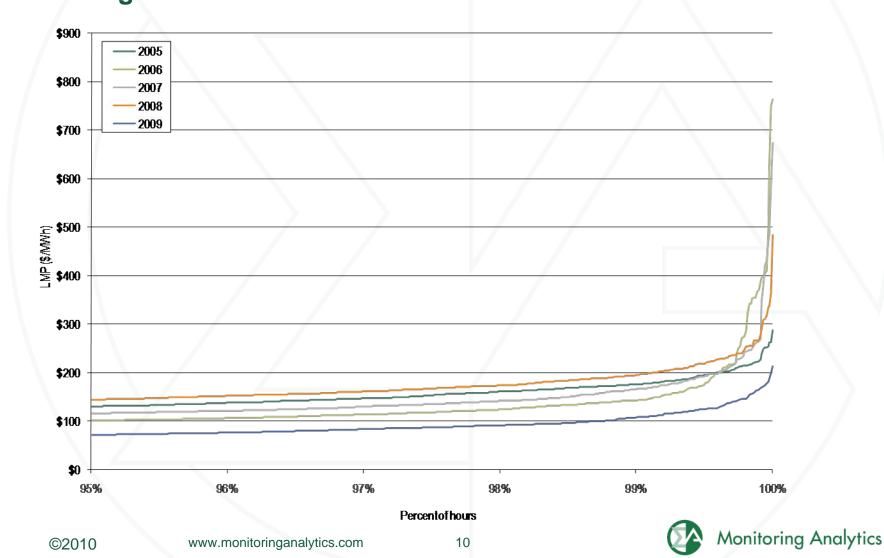


### Day-ahead and real-time generation (Average hourly volumes): January through November 2009









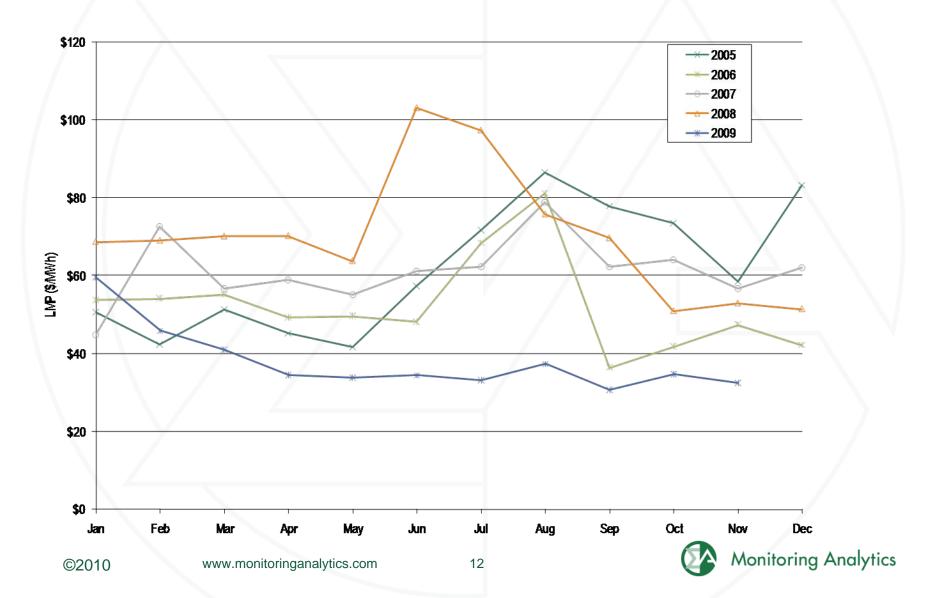


## PJM real-time, annual, load-weighted, average LMP (Dollars per MWh): Calendar years 2000 through November 2009

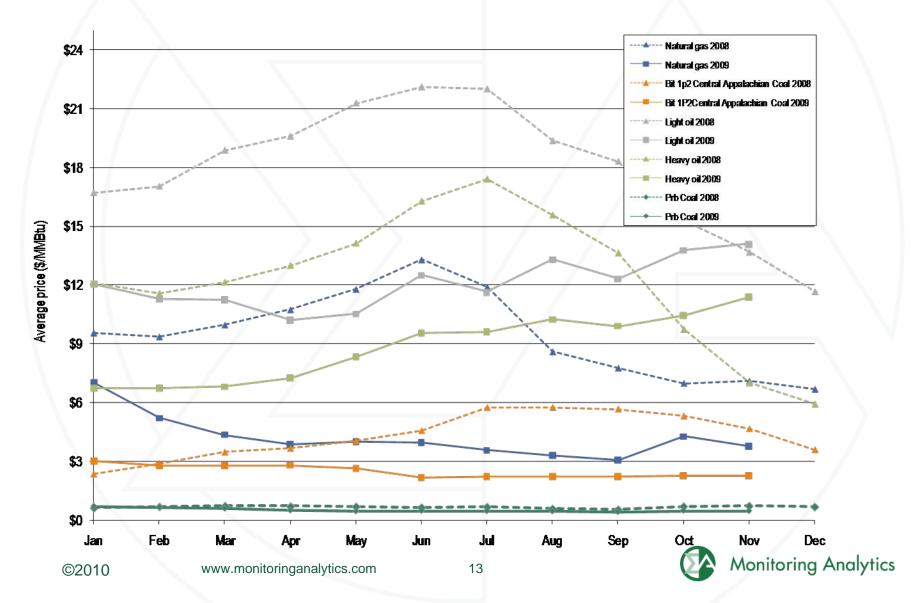
	Real-Time, Load	Real-Time, Load-Weighted, Average LMP			Year-to-Year Change		
			Standard		Standard		
	Average	Median	Deviation	Average	Median	Deviation	
2000	\$30.72	\$20.51	\$28.38	NA	NA	NA	
2001	\$36.65	\$25.08	\$57.26	19.3%	22.3%	101.8%	
2002	\$31.60	\$23.40	\$26.75	(13.8%)	(6.7%)	(53.3%)	
2003	\$41.23	\$34.96	\$25.40	30.5%	49.4%	(5.0%)	
2004	\$44.34	\$40.16	\$21.25	7.5%	14.9%	(16.3%)	
2005	\$63.46	\$52.93	\$38.10	43.1%	31.8%	79.3%	
2006	\$53.35	\$44.40	\$37.81	(15.9%)	(16.1%)	(0.7%)	
2007	\$61.66	\$54.66	\$36.94	15.6%	23.1%	(2.3%)	
2008	\$71.13	\$59.54	\$40.97	15.4%	8.9%	10.9%	
2009	\$38.60	\$33.91	\$18.13	(45.7%)	(43.1%)	(55.7%)	



### PJM real-time, monthly, load-weighted, average LMP: Calendar years 2005 through November 2009

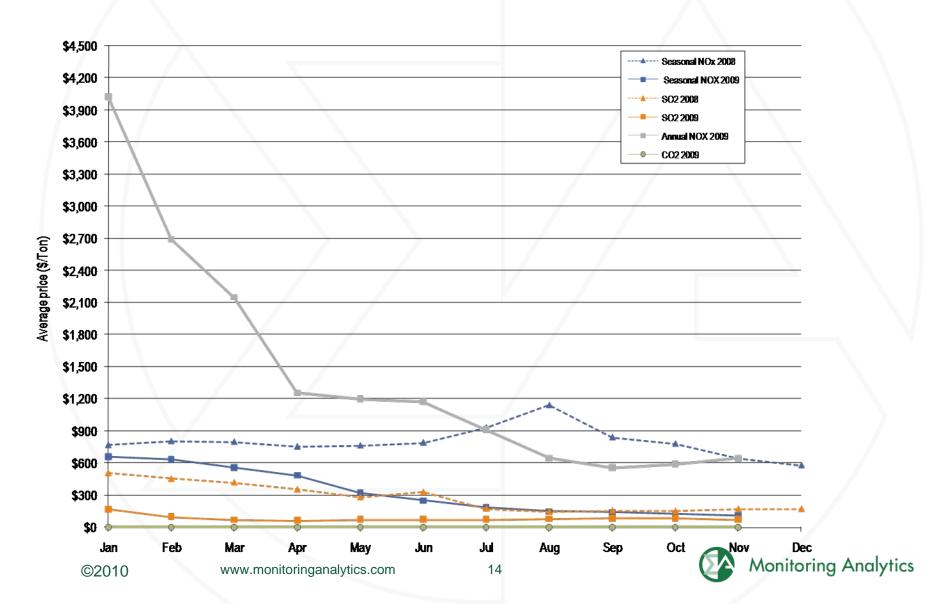


## Spot average fuel price comparison: Calendar years 2008 through November 2009



### SECTION 2

### Spot average emission price comparison: Calendar years 2008 through November 2009





## Day-Ahead and Real-Time, simple average LMP (Dollars per MWh): January through November 2009

				Difference as Percent
	Day Ahead	Real Time	Difference	Real Time
Average	\$36.55	\$36.61	\$0.06	0.2%
Median	\$34.70	\$32.41	(\$2.28)	(7.0%)
Standard deviation	\$13.45	\$16.98	\$3.53	20.8%



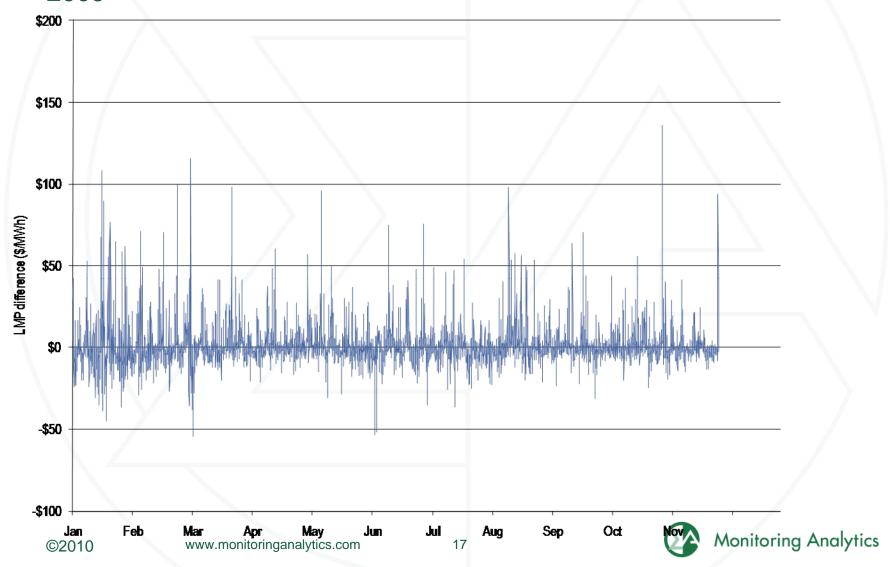


### Day-Ahead and Real-Time, simple average LMP (Dollars per MWh): Calendar years 2000 through November 2009

				Difference as Percent
Year	Day Ahead	Real Time	Difference	Real Time
2000	\$31.97	\$30.36	(\$1.61)	(5.3%)
2001	\$32.75	\$32.38	(\$0.37)	(1.1%)
2002	\$28.46	\$28.30	(\$0.16)	(0.6%)
2003	\$38.73	\$38.28	(\$0.45)	(1.2%)
2004	\$41.43	\$42.40	\$0.97	2.3%
2005	\$57.89	\$58.08	\$0.18	0.3%
2006	\$48.10	\$49.27	\$1.17	2.4%
2007	\$54.67	\$57.58	\$2.90	5.0%
2008	\$66.12	\$66.40	\$0.28	0.4%
2009	\$36.55	\$36.61	\$0.06	0.2%

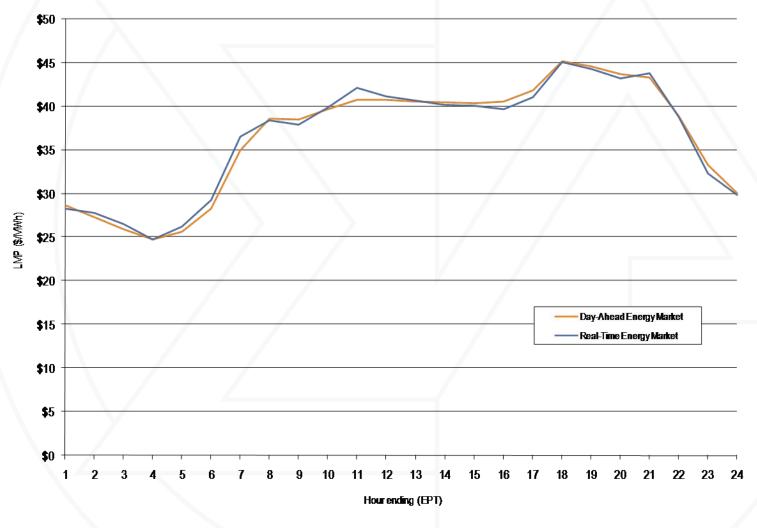
### SECTION 2

# PJM Hourly real-time, load-weighted LMP minus PJM hourly day-ahead, load-weighted LMP: January through November 2009





### PJM system simple hourly average LMP: January through November 2009







# Monthly average percentage of real-time self-supply load, bilateral-supply load and spot-supply load based on parent companies: 2008 through November 2009

		2008			2009		Difference in	n Percenta	ge Points
	Bilateral		Self-	Bilateral			Bilateral		Self-
	Contract	Spot	Supply	Contract	Spot	Self-Supply	Contract	Spot	Supply
Jan	14.3%	17.3%	68.4%	12.6%	15.4%	72.0%	(1.7%)	(1.9%)	3.6%
Feb	15.2%	17.3%	67.5%	13.4%	14.5%	72.1%	(1.7%)	(2.9%)	4.6%
Mar	16.0%	17.1%	66.9%	13.8%	16.7%	69.5%	(2.3%)	(0.4%)	2.6%
Apr	16.6%	18.0%	65.4%	13.5%	17.2%	69.3%	(3.1%)	(0.8%)	3.9%
May	16.0%	18.8%	65.3%	14.6%	18.8%	66.7%	(1.4%)	(0.0%)	1.4%
Jun	13.1%	21.0%	65.9%	12.5%	16.5%	71.0%	(0.6%)	(4.5%)	5.1%
Jul	13.7%	20.6%	65.7%	12.6%	16.9%	70.5%	(1.2%)	(3.7%)	4.8%
Aug	14.9%	22.6%	62.4%	11.7%	16.0%	72.3%	(3.2%)	(6.6%)	9.9%
Sep	14.7%	23.0%	62.2%	12.5%	18.1%	69.4%	(2.3%)	(4.9%)	7.2%
Oct	15.1%	22.7%	62.2%	13.0%	19.8%	67.2%	(2.1%)	(2.9%)	5.0%
Nov	14.8%	22.9%	62.3%	13.2%	19.0%	67.8%	(1.7%)	(4.0%)	5.6%
Dec	12.1%	20.5%	67.4%						
Annual	14.6%	20.1%	65.2%	13.0%	17.2%	69.8%	(1.6%)	(3.0%)	4.6%



# Monthly average percentage of day-ahead self-supply load, bilateral supply load, and spot-supply load based on parent companies: 2008 through November 2009

		2008			2009		Difference in	n Percenta	ge Points
	Bilateral		Self-	Bilateral		Self-	Bilateral		Self-
	Contract	Spot	Supply	Contract	Spot	Supply	Contract	Spot	Supply
Jan	4.2%	15.6%	80.2%	4.4%	13.7%	81.9%	0.2%	(1.9%)	1.6%
Feb	4.5%	16.0%	79.5%	4.5%	12.3%	83.2%	(0.1%)	(3.7%)	3.7%
Mar	4.7%	16.0%	79.3%	4.3%	12.8%	82.9%	(0.4%)	(3.3%)	3.6%
Арг	5.0%	16.8%	78.2%	4.4%	13.8%	81.7%	(0.5%)	(3.0%)	3.5%
May	5.0%	18.2%	76.8%	4.6%	15.6%	79.8%	(0.4%)	(2.6%)	3.0%
Jun	5.5%	20.2%	74.3%	4.7%	13.9%	81.4%	(0.8%)	(6.3%)	7.2%
Jul	5.6%	20.4%	74.0%	5.6%	16.0%	78.4%	0.0%	(4.4%)	4.4%
Aug	4.9%	20.2%	75.0%	5.2%	15.3%	79.5%	0.3%	(4.9%)	4.6%
Sep	5.4%	19.3%	75.3%	4.8%	16.1%	79.2%	(0.7%)	(3.2%)	3.8%
Oct	5.4%	20.3%	74.3%	5.0%	17.8%	77.2%	(0.4%)	(2.5%)	2.9%
Nov	5.6%	18.9%	75.5%	5.8%	15.9%	78.3%	0.2%	(3.0%)	2.8%
Dec	4.6%	19.1%	76.3%						
Annual	5.0%	18.4%	76.5%	4.8%	14.8%	80.3%	(0.2%)	(3.6%)	3.8%



### PJM installed capacity (By fuel source): January 1, May 31, June 1, November 30, 2009

	1-Jan-0	9	31-May-	09	1-Jun-0	9	30-Nov-	09
	MW	Percent	MW	Percent	MW	Percent	MW	Percent
Coal	67,064.7	40.7%	67,025.3	40.6%	68,159.0	40.7%	68,137.1	40.7%
Gas	48,333.9	29.3%	48,506.9	29.4%	48,979.3	29.2%	48,838.8	29.2%
Hydroelectric	7,476.3	4.5%	7,550.1	4.6%	7,939.9	4.7%	7,939.9	4.7%
Nuclear	30,478.0	18.5%	30,542.5	18.5%	30,701.5	18.3%	30,701.5	18.4%
Oil	10,714.9	6.5%	10,674.3	6.5%	10,704.3	6.4%	10,700.1	6.4%
Solid waste	664.7	0.4%	664.7	0.4%	672.1	0.4%	672.1	0.4%
Wind	166.4	0.1%	182.9	0.1%	297.8	0.2%	306.9	0.2%
Total	164,898.9	100.0%	165,146.7	100.0%	167,453.9	100.0%	167,296.4	100.0%



### PJM generation (By fuel source (GWh)): January through November 2009

	GWh	Percent
Coal	315,081.9	50.1%
Nuclear	227,033.0	36.1%
Natural Gas	61,851.3	9.8%
Hydro	12,515.6	2.0%
Wind	4,382.5	0.7%
Solid Waste	3,800.2	0.6%
Miscellaneous	1,376.8	0.2%
Heavy Oil	1,361.3	0.2%
Landfill Gas	1,248.0	0.2%
Light Oil	154.7	0.0%
Diesel	13.7	0.0%
Kerosene	7.1	0.0%
Solar	3.3	0.0%
Biomass Gas	2.1	0.0%
Battery	0.2	0.0%
Jet Oil	0.0	0.0%
Total	628,831.7	100.0%



### Capacity factor of wind units in PJM, January through November 2009

Type of Resource	Capacity Factor	Total Hours	Installed Capacity
Energy-Only Resource	23.2%	62,772	725
Capacity Resource	27.5%	171,086	2,099
All Units	26.8%	233,858	2,824

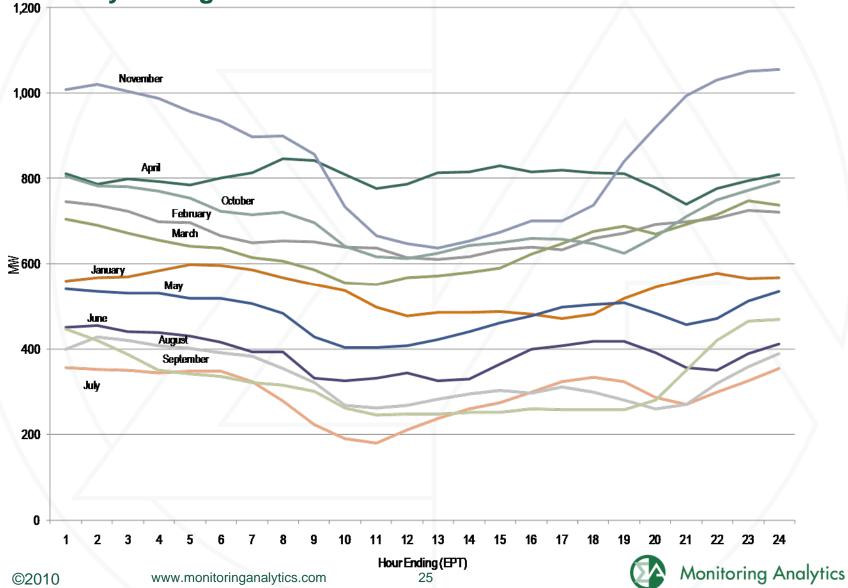


### Wind resources in Real-Time offering at a negative price in PJM, June through November 2009

	Average MW Offered Daily	Intervals Marginal	Percent of All Intervals
At Negative Price	133.1	86	0.10%
All Wind	1,044.3	608	0.69%

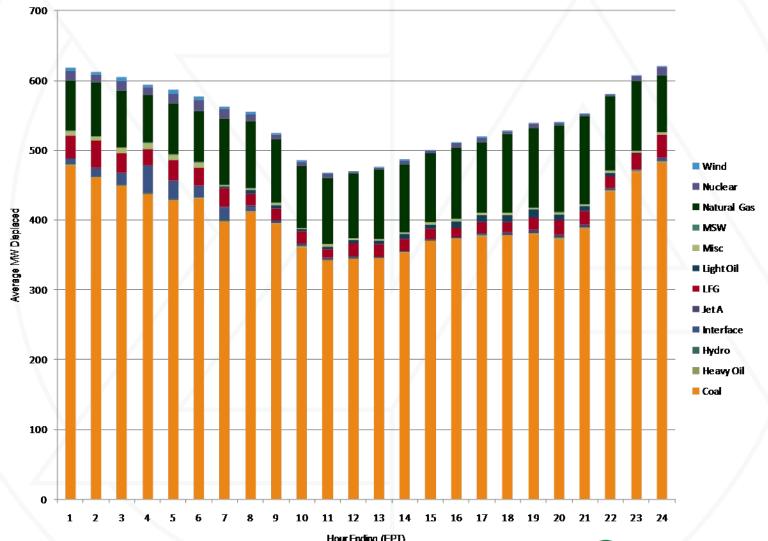


Average hourly real-time generation of wind units in PJM, January through November 2009





### Marginal fuel displacement by wind generation in PJM, **January through November 2009**



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### Monthly operating reserve charges: January through November 2008 and 2009

		2008 (Jan-Nov)	Charges			2009 (Jan-Nov)	Charges	
		Synchronous				Synchronous		
	Day-Ahead	Condensing	Balancing	Total	Day-Ahead	Condensing	Balancing	Total
Jan	\$4,126,221	\$456,972	\$39,935,491	\$44,518,684	\$9,260,150	\$1,328,814	\$30,116,725	\$40,705,689
Feb	\$3,731,017	\$200,456	\$23,165,838	\$27,097,312	\$7,434,068	\$839,679	\$16,548,988	\$24,822,735
Mar	\$2,904,498	\$249,900	\$18,916,241	\$22,070,639	\$9,549,963	\$108,664	\$26,025,562	\$35,684,189
Apr	\$4,213,578	\$209,366	\$22,559,577	\$26,982,522	\$6,998,364	\$19,929	\$13,251,273	\$20,269,566
May	\$10,873,205	\$202,397	\$22,970,363	\$34,045,964	\$6,024,108	\$5,543	\$15,490,257	\$21,519,908
Jun	\$7,064,877	\$575,927	\$65,597,311	\$73,238,115	\$6,722,329	\$0	\$19,339,846	\$26,062,175
Jul	\$7,038,834	\$874,234	\$48,041,415	\$55,954,483	\$8,210,636	\$38,643	\$17,728,976	\$25,978,255
Aug	\$6,140,554	\$143,857	\$26,212,547	\$32,496,959	\$7,697,174	\$1	\$21,164,586	\$28,861,761
Sep	\$4,581,147	\$405,308	\$27,809,898	\$32,796,353	\$6,057,598	\$13,611	\$13,471,368	\$19,542,577
Oct	\$6,705,261	\$794,271	\$16,054,255	\$23,553,788	\$7,046,301	\$0	\$17,012,425	\$24,058,727
Nov	\$5,069,462	\$635,697	\$21,097,016	\$26,802,175	\$8,617,280	\$22,639	\$12,888,600	\$21,528,519
Total	\$62,448,654	\$4,748,386	\$332,359,952	\$399,556,993	\$83,617,972	\$2,377,523	\$203,038,607	\$289,034,101
Share of Annual Charges	15.6%	1.2%	83.2%	100.0%	28.9%	0.8%	70.2%	100.0%



### Regional balancing charges allocation: January through November 2009

	Reliability Charges			Deviation Charges				
	Real-Time	Real-Time	Reliability	Demand	Supply	Generator	Deviations	
	Load	Exports	Total	Deviations	Deviations	Deviations	Total	Total
RTO	\$3,668,821	\$143,266	\$3,812,087	\$58,549,095	\$34,717,846	\$17,722,998	\$110,989,939	\$114,802,026
RTO	2.4%	0.1%	2.5%	38.2%	22.6%	11.6%	72.4%	74.9%
East	\$401,822	\$13,977	\$415,799	\$6,461,754	\$3,397,663	\$1,707,650	\$11,567,067	\$11,982,866
East	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	4.2%	2.2%	1.1%	7.5%	7.8%
West	\$21,970,653	\$922,677	\$22,893,330	\$1,818,863	\$1,236,500	\$638,384	\$3,693,746	\$26,587,076
West	14.3%	0.6%	14.9%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	2.4%	17.3%
Total	\$26,041,296	\$1,079,920	\$27,121,216	\$66,829,712	\$39,352,009	\$20,069,031	\$126,250,752	\$153,371,968
Total	17.0%	0.7%	17.7%	43.6%	25.7%	13.1%	82.3%	100.0%



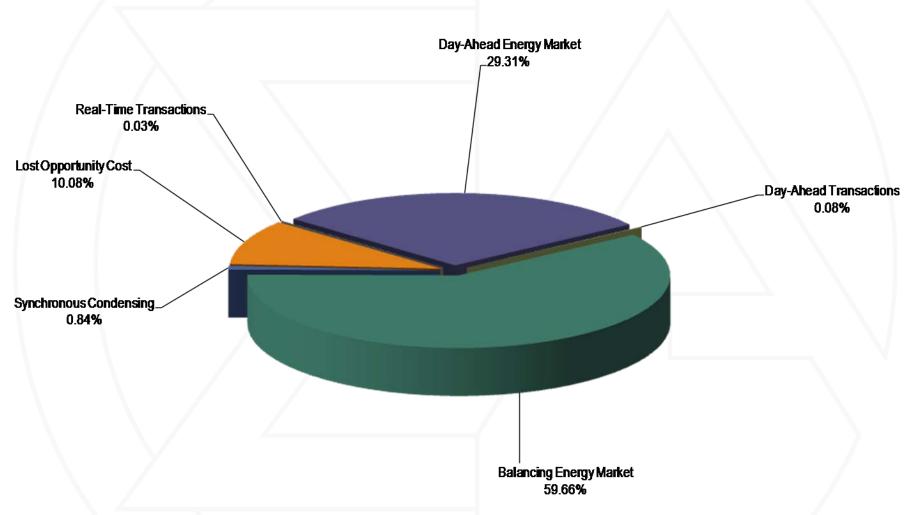
## Average regional balancing operating reserve rates: January through November 2009 (\$/MWh)

	Reliability	Deviations
RTO	\$0.0055	\$0.6499
East	\$0.0012	\$0.1135
West	\$0.0845	\$0.0537





### **Operating reserve credits: January through November 2009**



<sup>\*</sup> Due to billing adjustments, current numbers may not reflect final billing statements. As a result, total credits may equal total charges.





### Top 10 units and organizations receiving total operating reserve credits: January through November 2009

	U	Inits	Organizations			
			Total			Total
			Credit			Credit
	Total	Total	Cumulative	Total	Total	Cumulative
Rank	Credit	Credit Share	Distribution	Credit	Credit Share	Distribution
1	\$31,336,339	11.0%	11.0%	\$86,712,278	30.5%	30.5%
2	\$22,937,648	8.1%	19.1%	\$52,879,552	18.6%	49.1%
3	\$11,611,235	4.1%	23.2%	\$26,736,566	9.4%	58.5%
4	\$8,959,293	3.2%	26.3%	\$16,320,044	5.7%	64.3%
5	\$7,153,457	2.5%	28.9%	\$14,927,785	5.3%	69.5%
6	\$6,097,018	2.1%	31.0%	\$12,989,057	4.6%	74.1%
7	\$4,070,985	1.4%	32.4%	\$12,246,532	4.3%	78.4%
8	\$3,631,153	1.3%	33.7%	\$6,893,936	2.4%	80.8%
9	\$3,507,989	1.2%	34.9%	\$4,915,230	1.7%	82.6%
10	\$3,437,556	1.2%	36.1%	\$4,755,885	1.7%	84.2%



## Regional balancing operating reserve credits: January through November 2009

Reliability		Deviation	Total
	Credits	Credits	Credits
RTO	\$3,812,087	\$110,989,939	\$114,802,026
East	\$415,799	\$11,567,067	\$11,982,866
West	\$22,893,330	\$3,693,746	\$26,587,076
Total	\$27,121,216	\$126,250,752	\$153,371,968



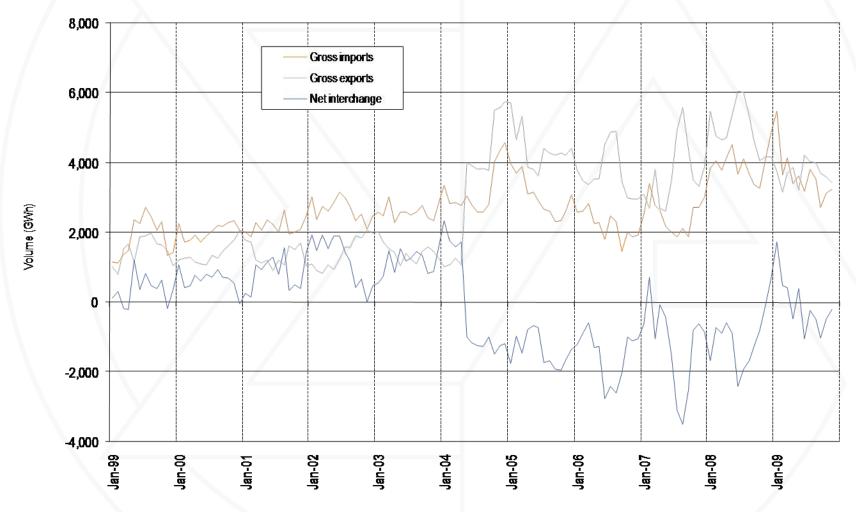


### **Total deviations: January through November 2009**

	Demand	Supply	Generator	Deviations
	Deviations	Deviations	Deviations	Total
Total (MWh)	86,728,194	51,224,710	25,618,602	163,571,506



## PJM scheduled import and export transaction volume history: 1999 through November 2009

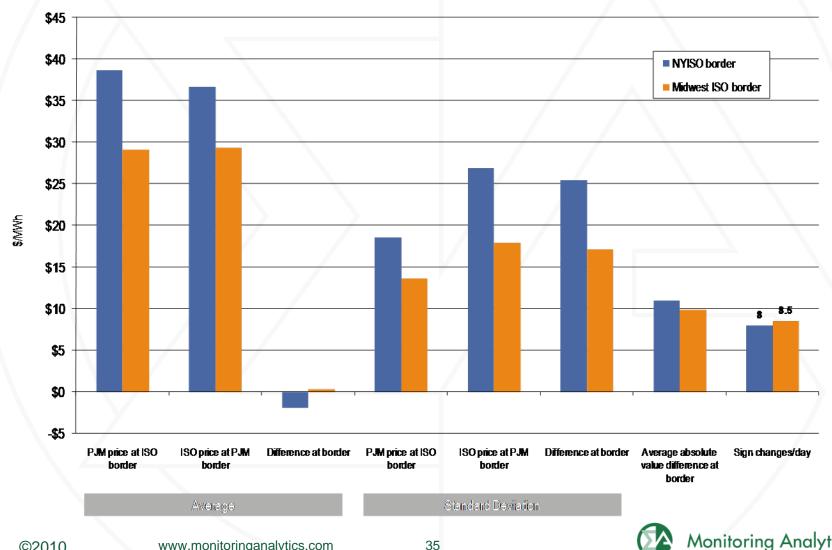








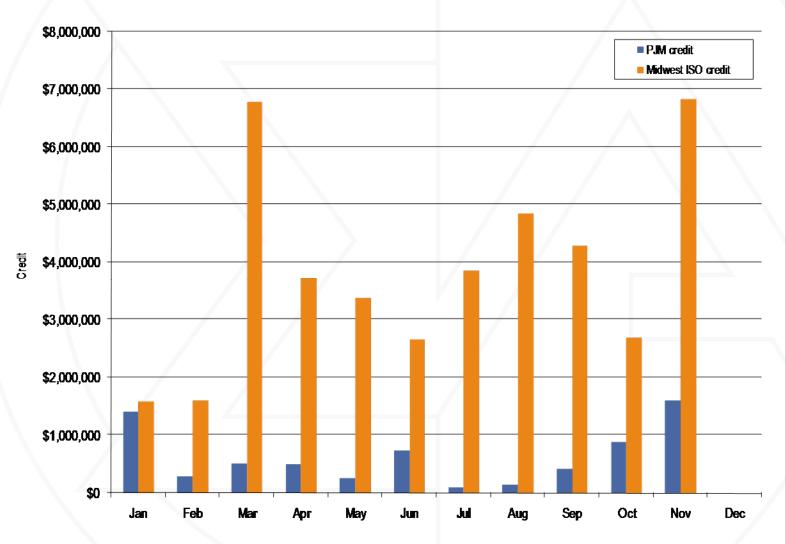
### PJM, NYISO and Midwest ISO real-time border price averages: January through November 2009







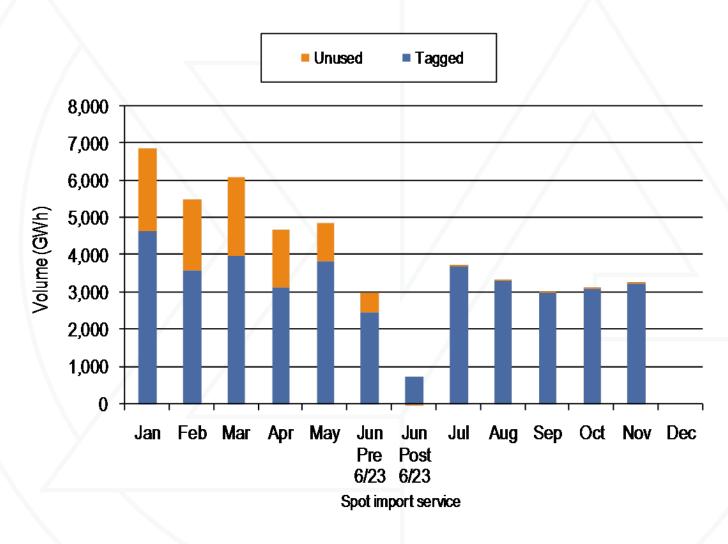
### **Credits for coordinated congestion management: January through November 2009**





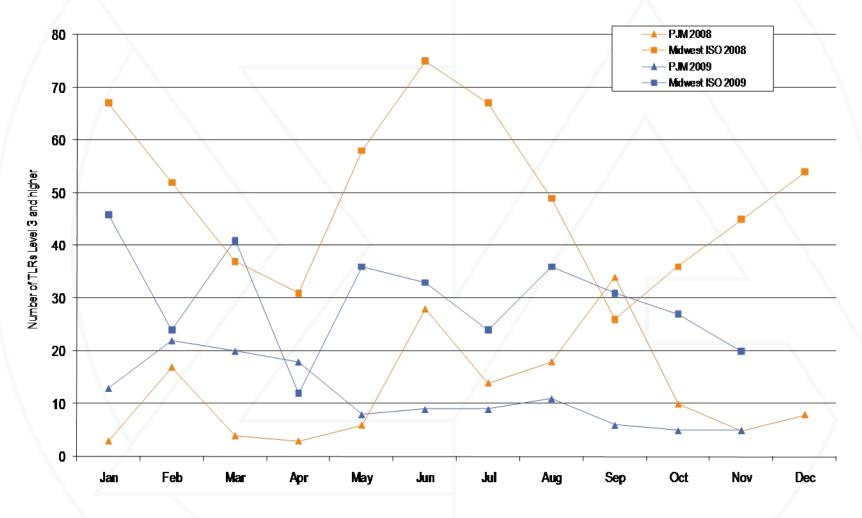


#### Spot import service utilization: January through November 2009





### PJM and Midwest ISO TLR procedures: January through November 2009





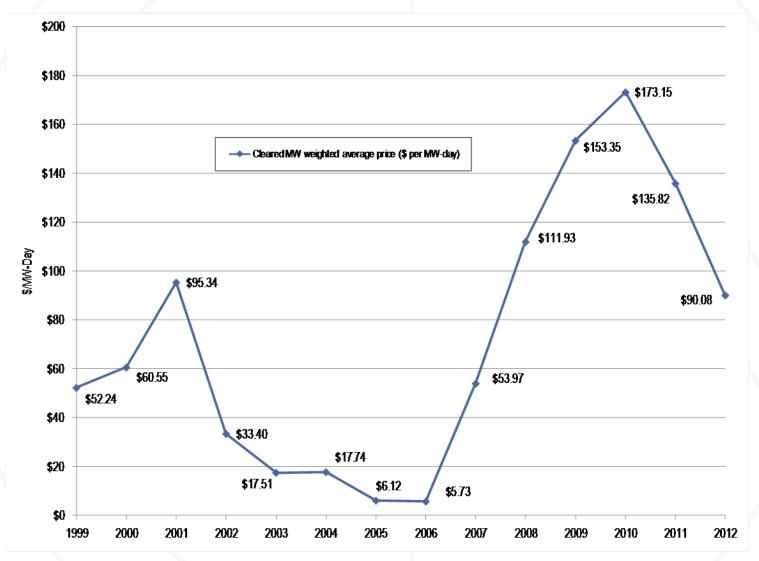


#### Capacity prices: 2007/2008 through 2012/2013 RPM Auctions

RPM Clearing Price (\$ per MW-day)							
	RTO	MAAC+APS	MAAC	EMAAC	SWMAAC	DPL-South	PSEG North
2007/2008 BRA	\$40.80			\$197.67	\$188.54		
2008/2009 BRA	\$111.92			\$148.80	\$210.11		
2008/2009 Third IA	\$10.00				\$223.85		
2009/2010 BRA	\$102.04	\$191.32			\$237.33		
2009/2010 Third IA	\$40.00	\$86.00					
2010/2011 BRA	<b>\$</b> 174. <b>2</b> 9					<b>\$</b> 178.27	
2011/2012 BRA	\$110.00						
2011/2012 First IA	\$55.00						
2012/2013 BRA	\$16.46		\$133.37	\$139.73		\$222.30	\$185.00



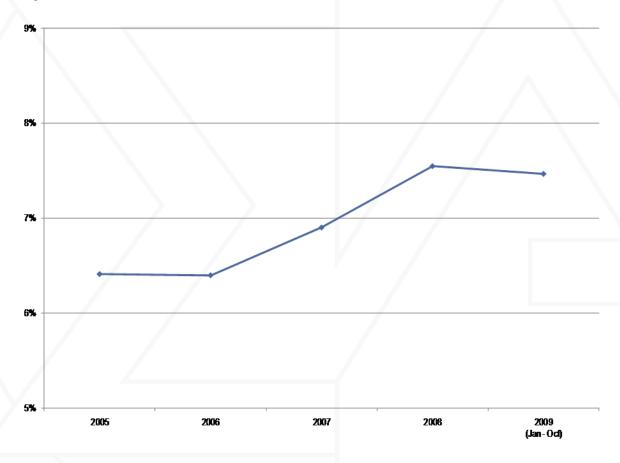
#### History of capacity prices: Calendar year 1999 through 2012







# Trends in the PJM equivalent demand forced outage rate (EFORd): Calendar years 2005 to 2009 (January through October)





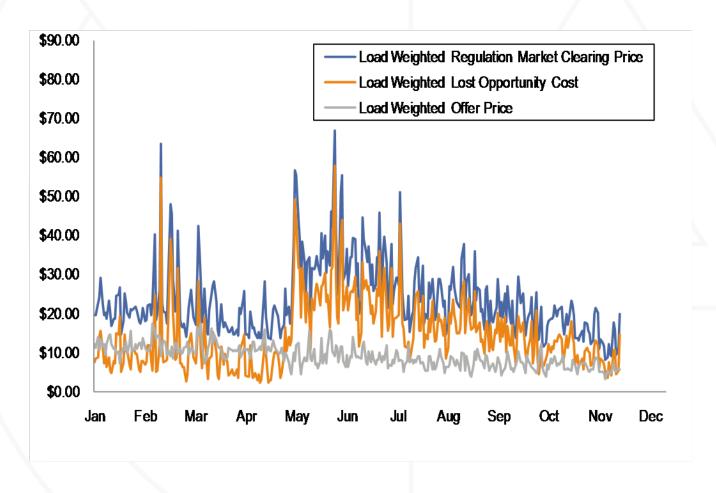


### PJM regulation capability, daily offer and hourly eligible: January through November 2009

Period	Regulation Capability (MW)	Average Daily Offer (MW)	Percentage of Capability Offered	Average Hourly	Percent of Capability Eligible
All Hours	7,718	6,320	82%	2,512	33%
Off Peak	7,718			2,188	28%
On Peak	7,718			2,871	27%

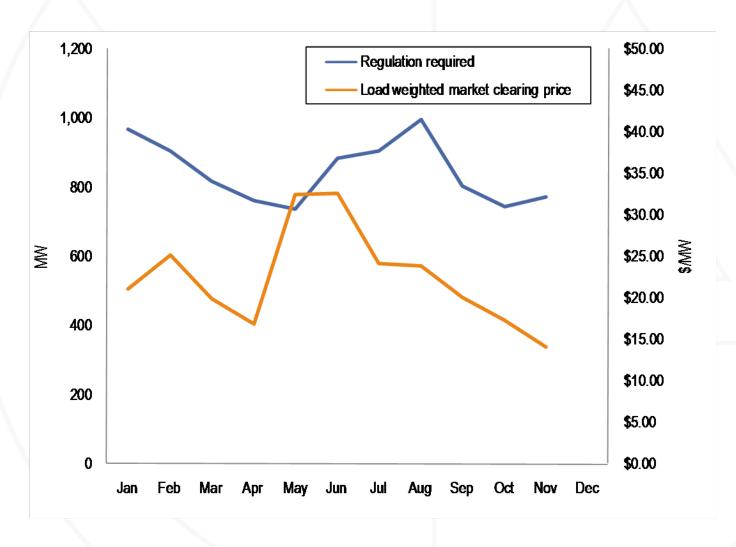


# PJM Regulation Market daily average market-clearing price, lost opportunity cost and offer price (Dollars per MWh): January through November 2009





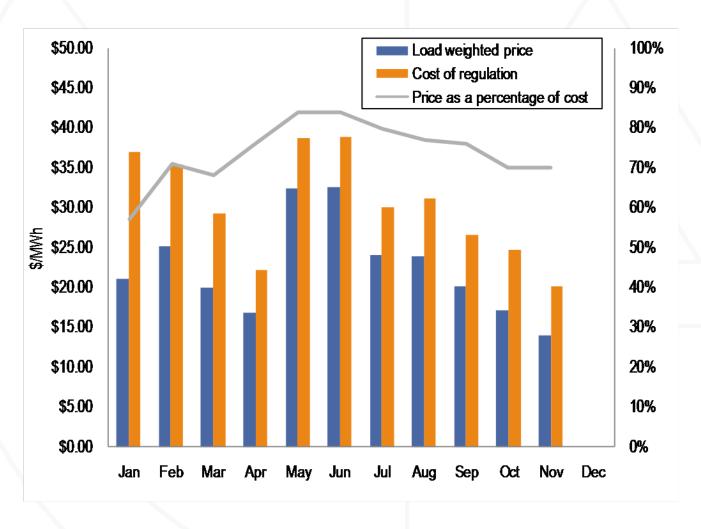
### Monthly average regulation demand (required) vs. price: January through November 2009







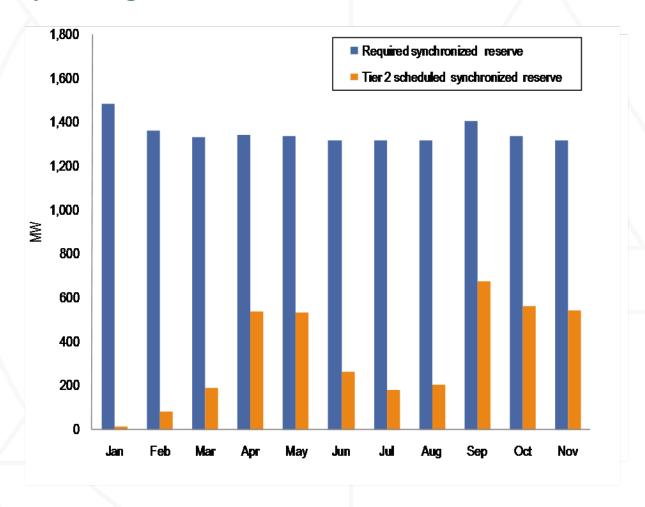
### Monthly load weighted, average regulation cost and price: January through November 2009





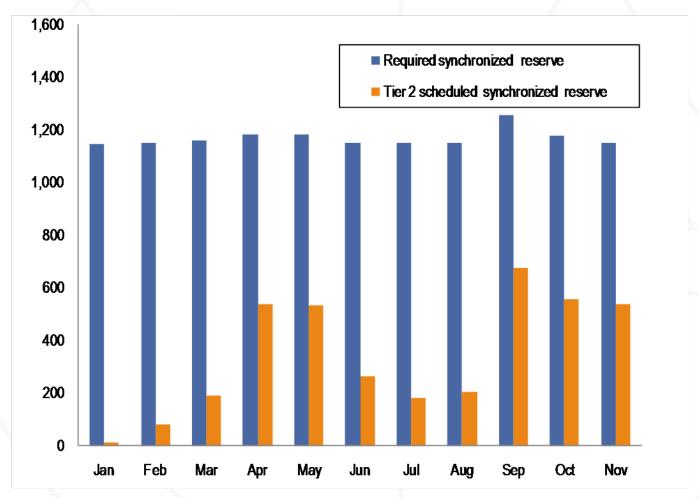


## RFC Synchronized Reserve Zone monthly average synchronized reserve required vs. Tier 2 scheduled MW: January through November 2009



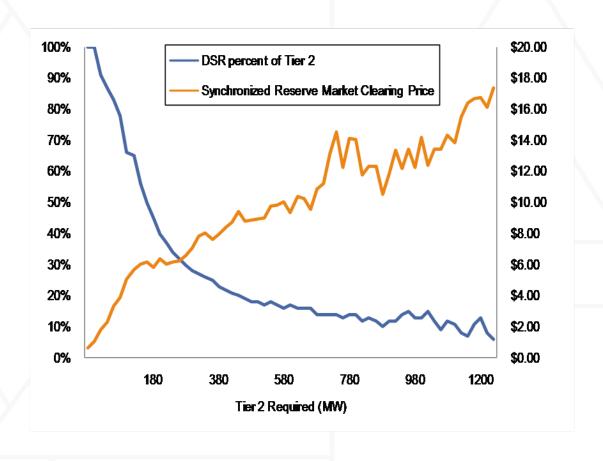


## RFC Synchronized Reserve Zone, Mid-Atlantic Subzone average hourly synchronized reserve required vs. Tier 2 scheduled: January through November 2009





## Required Tier 2 synchronized reserve, synchronized reserve market clearing price, and DSR percent of Tier 2: January through November 2009





#### Total annual PJM congestion (Dollars (Millions)): Calendar years 2003 to November 2009

	Congestion	Percent
	Charges	Change
2003	\$464	NA
2004	<b>\$750</b>	62%
2005	\$2,092	179%
2006	\$1,603	(23%)
2007	\$1,846	15%
2008	\$2,117	15%
2009	\$623	NA
Total	<b>\$</b> 9,494	





### Total annual PJM congestion costs by category (Dollars (Millions)): January through November 2008 and 2009

Congestion Costs (Millions)						
Van	Load	Generation	Familiaid	Tatal		
Year	Payments	Credits	Explicit	Total		
2008 (Jan-Nov)	\$1,013.4	(\$991.4)	(\$31.5)	\$1,973.4		
2000 (0011-1401)	Ψ1,010.4	(ΨΟΟ 1. <del>4</del> )	(ΨΟ1.Ο)	Ψ1,313.4		





#### ARR and FTR congestion hedging: Planning periods 2008 to 2009 and 2009 to 2010

						Total Hedge -		
Planning			FTR Auction	Total ARR and		Congestion	Percent	
Period	ARR Credits	FTR Credits	Revenue	FTR Hedge	Congestion	Difference	Hedged	
2008/2009	\$2,361,292,807	\$1,748,201,585	\$2,489,609,470	\$1,619,884,922	\$1,489,647,665	\$130,237,257	>100%	
2009/2010*	\$639,035,005	\$286,775,075	\$682,731,400	\$243,078,680	\$264,172,403	(\$21,093,724)	92.0%	
	* Shows six months ended 30-Nov-09							

