# **Overview of Topics for Discussion**

**SPWG** 

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## **Shared Overall Goals**

- Incorporate operational requirements and practice in the dispatch models
- Send locational price signals consistent with system conditions
- Send price signals consistent with security constrained dispatch and operational decisions
- Improve system operation during times of system stress



## **Shared Characteristics**

- Use of Operating Reserve Penalty Factor Curve to drive within hour dispatch and optimization
  - PJM proposing cumulative \$850 penalty factors that adjust marginal bus LMP (max price \$2,700) during reserve scarcity
  - MA proposes \$1,000 penalty factors that drive dispatch, with defined LMP targets (max price \$1,000) on marginal buses during reserve scarcity
- Emergency procedures (Voltage Reduction and Manual Load Dump) should not suppress price



- Operating Reserve Penalty Factor Curves
  - 10 minutes reserve target(s)—Synchronized Reserve (S.R.) and/or Primary
  - Scarcity price targets (\$1,000 vs. \$2,700)
  - Location specific opportunity costs
  - Handling morning pickup/min gen events (duration element)



- Reserve measurement/Data Requirements
  - As part of final scarcity design need defined methodology for determining
    - · Tier 1 S.R. available
      - hour ahead
      - 5 minute basis
    - . Tier 2 S.R. available
      - hour ahead
      - 5 minute basis
    - Non Synchronized Reserve (part of Primary) available
      - hour ahead
      - 5 minute basis
  - Need resulting data prior to final design



- The RPM Revenue Offset
  - Marginal unit designation
  - Scarcity Component



- Structure of the Tier 2 Synchronized Reserve (S.R.)
  Market: Hour ahead scheduling vs. "full 5 minute optimization"
  - Cycling of assignment
  - Location specific opportunity costs
  - Participation of DR
  - Effects on generation participation and incentives
- The treatment of emergency measures vs. emergency resources
  - Emergency DR
  - Capacity Recalls



## Capacity recalls

- As part of final scarcity design need written procedures on when and how to recall
- As part of final scarcity design need documented methodology to determine the amount of recallable capacity
- As part of final scarcity design need data based on methodology



- Definition of reserve regions
  - Match current?
  - Dominion vs. Mid Atlantic S.R.

