



Energy Market Committee November 7, 2001 Joseph E. Bowring Manager PJM Market Monitoring Unit



Black Start Working Group

- Initial WG recommendation
 - Broad formula approach to components of black start costs
 - O&M; fuel carrying costs; incentive
- PJM/MMU issues raised with WG
- CDTF meeting to review proposed changes to formulae
 - Require documentation if O&M > 1% of plant O&M
 - Require documentation of components of fuel carrying costs
- General discussion of issues with Operating Committee
- WG meeting cancelled
- Data not yet provided by generation owners.
- Data required in order to calculate cost impacts of different approaches.
- Data required in order to pay for blackstart.



- MMU will request specific cost related data from generators
- Fuel type specified for each schedule (cost/price)
 - Dual fuel units
 - MUI being modified to require input of fuel type data per drop down menu
- Fuel cost data monthly
 - Electronic form
 - Like EIA 423
 - Fuel costs by unit: consumed and purchased
 - Heat rates
 - Plan is to use existing market interface, e.g. eDart or GADS
- Unit specific cost curves for post 1996 units
- Specify whether cost curves include 10% adder
 - Details of calculation



DSM Data

- PJM analyzing results of DSM pilot program for summer of 2001
- Data from PJM programs
- Data from other programs would be valuable
- All EDCs invited to submit aggregate data on DSM program results
- PJM will include all data in analysis



Current MMU Issues

- Operating constraints
 - Changes in operating constraints to increase operating reserve payments
 - Example: increase min run times for a high demand period
 - Result: increase operating reserves rather than LMP.
 - Not hedgeable
 - Not transparent
 - Significant addition to operating reserve charges
 - Proposal: limit changes in operating constraints to those required by physical constraints
- Cost capping of new units
 - Complex issue which must be addressed
 - Local market power
 - Rationale for July 1996 exception: cannot bind future generation owners
 - Incentive issue: new vs old units
 - Reasonable expectations of market power?



Current MMU Issues

- Cost schedules for limited fuels
 - If price schedule based on cheaper fuel, cost schedule must also reflect cheaper fuel
 - If there is limited fuel available, submit multiple cost schedules
 - If cheaper fuel is available for limited hours, unit can switch cost schedules in real time
- Operating reserves and cost-capped units: multiple starts
 - PJM does pay operating reserves for multiple starts for must-run cost-capped units when they trip and restart in real time.
- Operating reserves and cost-capped units: trip in real time
 - Rules governing the risk for units which are must-run and cost-capped in the day ahead market, trip and do not return in real time
 - Proposal: Hold unit harmless from risk only if total MWh from unit owner in real time are less than total MWh from unit owner in day ahead market