Attachment to Testimony of Joseph Bowring Ohio Energy Mandates Study Committee April 16, 2015



Figure 1-1 PJM's footprint and its 20 control zones



- Baltimore Gas and Electric Company (BGE) ComEd
- Dayton Power and Light Company (DAY)

Delmarva Power and Light (DPL)

Dominion

Duke Energy Ohio/Kentucky (DEOK)

PECO Energy (PECO)

Pennsylvania Electric Company (PENELEC) Pepco

PPL Electric Utilities (PPL)

- Public Service Electric and Gas Company (PSEG)
- Rockland Electric Company (RECO)



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Figure 3-4 Average PJM aggregate real-time generation supply curves by offer price: Summer of 2013 and 2014



Figure 3-30 PJM real-time, monthly and annual, load-weighted, average LMP: 1999 through 2014





Figure 3-29 PJM real-time, load-weighted, average LMP: 2014



\$1.67 \$41.19 \$43.19 \$47.11 \$53.14 \$53.46 \$53.82 \$54.08 \$54.35 \$54.67 \$54.98 \$55.30 \$55.58 \$55.78 \$56.00 \$56.39 \$56.92 \$57.48 \$57.83 \$58.52 \$59.38 \$60.37 \$64.29 \$94.88





Figure 5-4 History of PJM capacity prices: 1999/2000 through 2017/2018



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Table 5-3 PJM installed capacity (By fuel source): January 1, May 31, June 1, and December 31, 2014

	1-Jan-14		31-May-	14	1-Jun-	14	31-Dec-14		
	MW	Percent	MW	Percent	MW	Percent	MW	Percent	
Coal	75,544.6	41.3%	75,253.0	41.1%	74,785.5	40.6%	73,015.3	39.7%	
Gas	53,395.0	29.2%	53,841.6	29.4%	55,041.7	29.9%	56,364.5	30.7%	
Hydroelectric	8,106.7	4.4%	8,135.7	4.4%	8,463.8	4.6%	8,765.3	4.8%	
Nuclear	33,076.7	18.1%	33,073.7	18.0%	32,891.0	17.9%	32,947.1	17.9%	
Oil	11,314.2	6.2%	11,290.4	6.2%	11,155.7	6.1%	10,931.7	6.0%	
Solar	84.2	0.0%	84.2	0.0%	94.7	0.1%	97.5	0.1%	
Solid waste	701.4	0.4%	701.4	0.4%	780.0	0.4%	780.0	0.4%	
Wind	872.4	0.5%	872.4	0.5%	796.7	0.4%	822.7	0.4%	
Total	183,095.2	100.0%	183,252.4	100.0%	184,009.1	100.0%	183,724.1	100.0%	

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Table 3-8 PJM generation (By fuel source (GWh)): 2013 and 2014

	2013		3	201	4	
		Gwh	Percent	GWh	Percent	Change in Output
Coal		356,018.0	44.5%	351,456.5	43.5%	(1.3%)
	Standard Coal	346,188.8	43.3%	341,538.6	42.3%	(1.3%)
	Waste Coal	9,829.2	1.2%	9,918.0	1.2%	0.9%
Nuclear		277,277.8	34.7%	277,635.6	34.3%	0.1%
Gas		130,230.9	16.3%	140,076.4	17.3%	7.6%
	Natural Gas	127,855.5	16.0%	137,503.6	17.0%	7.5%
	Landfill Gas	2,321.0	0.3%	2,369.4	0.3%	2.1%
	Biomass Gas	54.5	0.0%	203.5	0.0%	273.3%
Hydroelectric		14,116.4	1.8%	14,394.3	1.8%	2.0%
	Pumped Storage	6,690.4	0.8%	7,138.7	0.9%	6.7%
	Run of River	7,426.0	0.9%	7,255.5	0.9%	(2.3%)
Wind		14,854.1	1.9%	15,540.5	1.9%	4.6%
Waste		5,040.1	0.6%	5,472.4	0.7%	8.6%
	Solid Waste	4,185.0	0.5%	4,566.5	0.6%	9.1%
	Miscellaneous	855.1	0.1%	905.9	0.1%	5.9%
Oil		1,948.5	0.2%	3,299.9	0.4%	69.4%
	Heavy Oil	1,730.7	0.2%	2,742.1	0.3%	58.4%
	Light Oil	187.2	0.0%	480.0	0.1%	156.5%
	Diesel	14.8	0.0%	52.5	0.0%	253.6%
	Kerosene	15.7	0.0%	25.3	0.0%	61.3%
	Jet Oil	0.1	0.0%	0.1	0.0%	(38.6%)
Solar, Net En	ergy Metering	355.0	0.0%	404.6	0.0%	13.7%
Battery		0.7	0.0%	6.5	0.0%	807.7%
Total		799,841.7	100.0%	808,286.8	100.0%	1.1%



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Figure 3-11 Map of PJM real-time generation less real-time load by zone: 2014





Table 8-4 Renewable standards of PJM jurisdictions to 2024

Jurisdiction	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Delaware	10.00%	11.50%	13.00%	14.50%	16.00%	17.50%	19.00%	20.00%	21.00%	22.00%	23.00%
Illinois	8.00%	9.00%	10.00%	11.50%	13.00%	14.50%	16.00%	17.50%	19.00%	20.50%	22.00%
Indiana	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%
Kentucky	No Standard										
Maryland	12.80%	13.00%	15.20%	15.60%	18.30%	17.40%	18.00%	18.70%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%
Michigan	6.75%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%
New Jersey	12.53%	13.76%	14.90%	15.99%	18.03%	19.97%	21.91%	23.85%	23.94%	24.03%	24.12%
North Carolina	3.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	12.50%	12.50%	12.50%	12.50%
Ohio	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	3.50%	4.50%	5.50%	6.50%	7.50%	8.50%	9.50%	10.50%
Pennsylvania	10.72%	11.22%	13.72%	14.22%	14.72%	15.22%	15.72%	18.02%	18.02%	18.02%	18.02%
Tennessee	No Standard										
Virginia	4.00%	4.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%
Washington, D.C.	10.50%	12.00%	13.50%	15.00%	16.50%	18.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%
West Virginia	No Standard										

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Table 8-6 Solar renewable standards of PJM jurisdictions 2014 to 2024

Jurisdiction	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Delaware	0.80%	1.00%	1.25%	1.50%	1.75%	2.00%	2.25%	2.50%	2.75%	3.00%	3.25%
Illinois	0.12%	0.27%	0.60%	0.69%	0.78%	0.87%	0.96%	1.05%	1.14%	1.23%	1.32%
Indiana	No Solar Star	ndard									
Kentucky	No Standard										
Maryland	0.35%	0.50%	0.70%	0.95%	1.40%	1.75%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%
Michigan	No Solar Star	ndard									
New Jersey	2.05%	2.45%	2.75%	3.00%	3.20%	3.29%	3.38%	3.47%	3.56%	3.65%	3.74%
North Carolina	0.07%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%
Ohio	0.12%	0.12%	0.12%	0.15%	0.18%	0.22%	0.26%	0.30%	0.34%	0.38%	0.42%
Pennsylvania	0.08%	0.14%	0.25%	0.29%	0.34%	0.39%	0.44%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%
Tennessee	No Standard										
Virginia	No Solar Star	ndard									
Washington, D.C.	0.60%	0.70%	0.83%	0.98%	1.15%	1.35%	1.58%	1.85%	2.18%	2.50%	2.50%
West Virginia	No Solar Star	ndard									



Figure 12-1 Map of PJM unit retirements: 2011 through 2019





Figure 8-2 Average hourly real-time generation of wind units in PJM: 2014



Figure 8-4 Marginal fuel at time of wind generation in PJM: 2014



Table 8-16 Capacity factor of wind units in PJM: 2014

	Capacity	Installed Capacity
Type of Resource	Factor	(MW)
Energy-Only Resource	18.2%	804
Capacity Resource	28.8%	5,798
All Units	27.8%	6,602

Table 8-17 Capacity factor of wind units in PJM by month, 2013 and 2014

Month	Generation (MWh)	Capacity Factor	Generation (MWh)	Capacity Factor
January	1,784,359.3	40.3%	1,918,441.4	40.7%
February	1,397,468.3	35.4%	1,342,055.5	31.5%
March	1,606,248.3	36.5%	1,661,382.1	35.3%
April	1,639,590.9	37.8%	1,697,703.3	37.2%
Мау	1,271,272.4	28.5%	1,238,061.3	26.2%
June	862,532.2	19.8%	820,312.2	18.0%
July	588,174.8	13.4%	757,166.8	16.0%
August	510,448.5	12.0%	566,425.3	12.0%
September	719,196.4	16.7%	721,411.2	15.8%
October	1,070,829.4	23.5%	1,416,878.2	30.0%
November	1,833,051.6	41.2%	1,949,112.9	41.5%
December	1,543,685.2	34.2%	1,451,542.0	29.7%
Annual	14,826,857.3	28.3%	15,540,492.0	27.8%







Wind Percent Recovery of Levelized Costs

Zone	2012	2013	2014
ComEd	67%	77%	93%
PENELEC	64%	79%	99%



Figure 8-5 Average hourly real-time generation of solar units in PJM: 2014



Solar Percent Recovery of Levelized Costs







Table 1 Summary of sensitivity results: 2017/2018RPM Base Residual Auction

			Difference from Act	ual Results
Scenario	Scenario Description	RPM Revenue (\$ per Delivery Year)	RPM Revenue (\$ per Delivery Year)	Percentage
0	Actual Results	\$7,512,229,630	NA	NA
1	Annual Resources Only	\$9,738,222,922	\$2,225,993,292	29.6%
2	No Offers for DR or EE (Generation Resources Only)	\$16,859,658,203	\$9,347,428,573	124.4%
3	No Short-Term Resource Procurement Target Reduction from VRR Curve	\$9,947,329,539	\$2,435,099,909	32.4%
3A	No Short-Term Resource Procurement Target Reduction	\$9,967,834,187	\$2,455,604,557	32.7%
	No Short-Term Resource Procurement Target Reduction			
4	and Annual Resources Only	\$10,932,522,889	\$3,420,293,259	45.5%
5	No Short-Term Resource Procurement Target Reduction and No Offers for DR or EE (Generation Resources Only)	\$23,870,404,571	\$16,358,174,941	217.8%



Monitoring Analytics, LLC 2621 Van Buren Avenue Suite 160 Eagleville, PA 19403

(610) 271-8050

MA@monitoringanalytics.com

www.MonitoringAnalytics.com



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