

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
BEFORE THE
FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION**

Panda Hummel Station LLC

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Docket No. ER19-391-005

**COMMENTS OF THE
INDEPENDENT MARKET MONITOR FOR PJM
IN OPPOSITION TO OFFER OF SETTLEMENT**

Pursuant to Rule 602(f) of the Commission’s Rules and Regulations,¹ Monitoring Analytics, LLC, acting in its capacity as the Independent Market Monitor (“Market Monitor”) for PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.² (“PJM”), submits this reply in opposition to the joint offer of settlement (“Offer”) filed in this proceeding on July 11, 2022, by Panda Hummel Station LLC (“Panda Hummel”). Panda Hummel proposes on a black box basis an annual total revenue requirement for reactive capability of \$3,600,000, or \$3,122.29 per MW-Year, or \$8.55 per MW-Day for the 1,153 MW facility, on a nameplate capacity basis. The level is excessive, has no evidentiary support and should not be accepted.

The proposed ARR is significantly higher than the average rate paid for reactive power in PJM. The proposed black box ARR is \$8.55 per MW-day, or 17.3 percent of the clearing price in the last PJM capacity market auction (BRA for the 2023/2024 Delivery Year) for the MAAC LDA where the plant is located. In effect, Panda Hummel is proposing that customers pay a 17.3 percent premium over the full price of capacity. That result would be unreasonable and excessive and inconsistent with a competitive market.

The Commission may approve a contested offer of settlement only based on its merits.³ A contested settlement may be approved on its merits under one of the four

¹ 18 CFR § 385.602(f) (2021).

² Capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined have the meaning used in the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff (“OATT”).

³ 18 CFR § 385.602(h)(1) (“If the Commission determines that any offer of settlement is contested in whole or in part, by any party, the Commission may decide the merits of the contested settlement

approaches set forth in *Trailblazer Pipeline Company*.⁴ None of the approaches under *Trailblazer Pipeline Company* can be relied on for approval of the Offer. The Offer does not resolve the issues raised in the order setting this matter for hearing.⁵ There is no record supporting the revenue requirement as just and reasonable, including as a “package.” The Market Monitor represents the public interest in efficient and competitive markets. The settlement cannot be analyzed under the fair and reasonable standard applicable to uncontested settlements because the public interest in efficient and competitive markets is a central issue in this proceeding. There is no possibility of severing the issues in the manner contemplated under the *Trailblazer Pipeline Company* approaches.

Although the Commission encourages settlements, that policy is not a license to resolve cases at all costs.⁶ An offer of settlement, as in this case, that is unfair, unreasonable, or against the public interest must be rejected.⁷ Instead, this case should proceed to hearing so that the record can be developed and issues of material fact and law can be resolved on the merits.

Article 21 of the Offer’s proposed settlement provides: “This Settlement establishes no principles and no precedent with respect to any issue in this proceeding.” If the Offer is approved, it will unavoidably establish a benchmark rate level for facilities like the Panda

issues, if the record contains substantial evidence upon which to base a reasoned decision or the Commission determines there is no genuine issue of material fact.”)

⁴ The four approaches for approving a settlement under *Trailblazer Pipeline Company* include: (i) addressing the contentions of the contesting party on the merits when there is any adequate record; (ii) approving a contested settlement as a package on the ground that the overall result of the settlement is just and reasonable; (iii) determining that the contesting party’s interest is sufficiently attenuated such that the settlement can be analyzed under the fair and reasonable standard applicable to uncontested settlements when the settlement benefits the directly affected settling parties; or (iv) preserving the settlement for the consenting parties while allowing contesting parties to obtain a litigated result on the merits. See *Trailblazer Pipeline Company*, 85 FERC ¶ 61,345 (1998).

⁵ *Panda Hummel Station LLC*, 166FERC ¶ 61,041 (2019).

⁶ See, e.g., *Arkla Energy Resources*, 49 FERC ¶ 61,051, 61,217 (1989); *Transwestern Pipeline Co.*, 9 FERC ¶ 61,075, at 61,166 (1979).

⁷ 496 F.3d at 701.

Hummel Facility. The public interest is better served by resolution of the issues raised in this proceeding on the basis of a full evidentiary record and reasoned analysis.

In the attached affidavit of Dr. Joseph E. Bowring (“Affidavit”), included pursuant to Rule 602(f)(4), Dr. Bowring explains why the requested revenue requirement is excessive.⁸

The issues raised in this proceeding have significant cost implications going forward. Failing to resolve these issues means that customers must make payments to the Panda Hummel Facility and similar facilities at levels exceeding the competitive and reasonable level for the facilities. Resolution of these issues should not be deferred. There is significantly greater administrative efficiency if new issues are resolved now, rather than after years of baseless and arbitrary settlements.

In the Affidavit, Dr. Bowring explains why the level of the annual revenue requirement is excessive. The issue of an appropriate rate level under Schedule 2 needs resolution on the merits in this case and for future cases. The Market Monitor opposes the Offer. The Offer should be rejected. Further, settlement discussions in the proceeding should be terminated, and the issues raised in this proceeding should be decided on the merits.

Respectfully submitted,



Jeffrey W. Mayes

Joseph E. Bowring
Independent Market Monitor for PJM
President
Monitoring Analytics, LLC
2621 Van Buren Avenue, Suite 160
Eagleville, Pennsylvania 19403
(610) 271-8051
joseph.bowring@monitoringanalytics.com

General Counsel
Monitoring Analytics, LLC
2621 Van Buren Avenue, Suite 160
Eagleville, Pennsylvania 19403
(610) 271-8053
jeffrey.mayes@monitoringanalytics.com

Dated: August 1, 2022

⁸ 18 CFR § 385.602(f)(4).

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I have this day served the foregoing document upon each person designated on the official service list compiled by the Secretary in this proceeding.

Dated at Eagleville, Pennsylvania,
this 1st day of August, 2022.



Jeffrey W. Mayes
General Counsel
Monitoring Analytics, LLC
2621 Van Buren Avenue, Suite 160
Eagleville, Pennsylvania 19403
(610) 271-8053
jeffrey.mayes@monitoringanalytics.com

Attachment
Exhibit Nos. IMM-0001–0003

Bowring Affidavit
and Supporting Exhibits